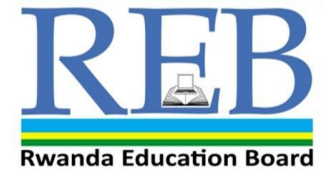


REPUBLIC OF RWANDA



MINISTRY OF EDUCATION



INTEGANYANYIGISHO Y'IKINYARWANDA MU MASHAMI IKINYARWANDA  
GITEGETSWE KWIGISHWAMO NK'ISOMO

Kigali, 2015

**INTEGANYANYIGISHO Y'IKINYARWANDA MU MASHAMI  
IKINYARWANDA GITEGETSWE KWIGISHWAMO NK'ISOMO**

**Kigali, 2015**

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**Uburenganzira bw'umuhanzi:**

Kwandukura ibiri muri iyi nteganyanyigisho cyangwa kuyifotora byemewe gusa igihe hagamijwe inyungu z'uburezi

## **IJAMBO RY'IBANZE**

Mu rwego rwo gushimangira imyigire n'imyigishirize ishingiyeye ku bushobozi bw'uwiga, Ikigo Gishinzwe Guteza Imbere Uburezi mu Rwanda (REB) gishimishijwe no gushyira ahagaragara integanyanyigisho nshya izakoreshwa mu gihugu hose. Iyi nteganyanyigisho igamije gutanga uburezi buboneye kandi bufite ireme mu byiciro by'uburezi rusange mu mashuri yose y'u Rwanda. Poritiki y'uburezi mu Rwanda ni uguha urubwiruko mu byiciro byose by'uburezi amahirwe yose mu byerekeye ubumenyi, ubumenyi ngiro n'ubukeshya bikwiriye birutegurira kugira uruhare mu iterambere ry'umuryango ndetse no guhabwa amahirwe yo kwihangira umurimo.

Kugira ngo hanozwe ireme ry'uburezi, Leta y'u Rwanda yashyize imbaraga mu ivugurura ry'integanyanyigisho ku buryo imyigire n'imyigishirize ndetse n'isuzuma bigira uruhare rugaragara mu kurema Umunyarwanda igihugu gikeneye. Mu rwego rwo kubaka umuryango ushingiyeye ku bushobozi, byabaye ngombwa ko hakorwa integanyanyigisho ishingiyeye ku guha abiga ubushobozi bukenewe kugira ngo bashobore gupigana ku isoko ry'umurimo haba mu karere u Rwanda ruherereyemo cyangwa ku rwego mpuzamahanga. Mu ishyirwa mu bikorwa ry'iyi nteganyanyigisho, abanyeshuri bazagira uruhare rugaragara mu myigire bityo bagire ubushobozi butuma bashobora guhuza ibyo bize n'ubuzima bwa buri muni. Ibi bizatuma bo ubwabo bigirira akamaro kandi banateze igihugu cyabo imbere. Turashimira byimazeyo abafatanyabikorwa n'abaterankunga bagize uruhare mu ivugurura ry'iyi nteganyanyigisho kuva igikorwa gitangira kugeza kirangiye. Tuboneyeho kandi gusaba abazakoresha iyi nteganyanyigisho gutanga ibitekerezo byatuma irushaho kunozwa.

## **GASANA I. Janvier**

Umuyobozi Mukuru w'Ikigo Gishinzwe Guteza Imbere Uburezi mu Rwanda (REB)

## **GUSHIMIRA**

Ndashimira mbikuye ku mutima abantu bose bagize uruhare mu itegurwa ry'iyi nteganyanyigisho. Ntabwo iyi nteganyanyigisho yashoboraga gukorwa uko bikwiye iyo hatabaho uruhare rw'abafatanyabikorwa banyuranye mu burezi ndetse n'abaterankunga. Nejejwe no gushima ubufatanye n'ubwitange batugararije.

Mbere na mbere ndashimira inzego nkuru zishinzwe uburezi mu Rwanda zakurikiraniye hafi umurimo wo kuvugurura integanyanyigisho ndetse n'abakozi b'ikigo Gishinzwe Guteza Imbere Uburezi mu Rwanda bagize uruhare mu itegurwa n'iyandikwa ry'iyi nteganyanyigisho. Harashimirwa kandi abarimu bigisha kuva mu mashuri y'inshuke, abanza, ayisumbuye na kaminuza bitanze batiziganye kugira ngo iyi nteganyanyigisho ishobore kujya ahagaragara.

Ndashimira imiryango nterankunga mu burezi nka UNICEF, UNFPA, DFID, AFR kubera inkunga mu rwego rw'imari na tekini batanze mu ivugurura ry'iyi nteganyanyigisho. Ndashimira kandi uruhare rw'abafatanyabikorwa mu burezi nk' Itorero ry'Igihugu, Komisiyo y'Ubumwe n'Ubwiyunge, CNLG, GMO, RBS, REMA, WDA, MINECOFIN, AEGIS Trust, Handicap International, Wellspring Foundation, Right to Play, MEDISAR, EDC/L3, EDC/Akazi Kanoze, Save the Children n'Imiryango ishingiye ku kwemera mu iyandikwa ry'iyi nteganyanyigisho. Byongeye kandi ndashimira impuguke mpuzamahanga ndetse n'iz'Abanyarwanda bitanze kugira ngo iyi nteganyanyigisho ishobore gutegurwa no kwandikwa. Iyi nteganyanyigisho ni umusaruro w'ubufatanye n'ubwitange bya buri wese mu bitabiriye iki gikorwa.

### **Dr. MUSABE Joyce**

Umuyobozi w'Ishami ry'Integanyanyigisho n'Imfashanyigisho muri REB

## **URUTONDE RW'ABAGIZE URUHARE MU ITEGURWA RY'IYI NTEGANYANYIGISHO**

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# **1. INTANGIRIRO**

## **1.1. Imvano y'ivugurura ry'integanyanyigisho**

Ivugururwa ry'integanyanyigisho y'Ikinyarwanda mu mashami Ikinyarwanda gitegetswe kwigishwamo nk'isomo ryakozwe mu rwego rwo kunoza imyigishirize y'Ikinyarwanda. Integanyanyigisho yari isanzweho yibandaga cyane ku bumenyi kandi ntihe uruhare runini umunyeshuri mu myigire ye.

Nk'uko iyi nteganyanyigisho iteguwe, umunyeshuri ava mu kiciro rusange afite ubumenyi, ubumenyi ngiro n'ubukeshya bituma yumva ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda, ashobora kuruvuga, kurusoma ndetse no guhanga amoko anyuranye y'imyandiko. Umunyeshuri aba ashobora gusesengura zimwe mu ngeri z'ubuvanganzo nyemvugo bwo muri rubanda, kwisomera udutabo no kubwira abandi inshamake y'ibyo yasomye. Bityo rero, ubumenyi n'ubushobozi afite mu mikoreshereze y'ururimi bizamufasha gukurikira inyigisho y'Ikinyarwanda mu mashami Ikinyarwanda gitegetswe kwigishwamo nk'isomo anagaragaza umuco wo kubana neza n'abandi kubera ubukeshya yakuye mu kiciro rusange. Ubwo bumenyi yaronkeye mu kiciro rusange bumufasha gutera indi ntambwe mu rurimi rwe, kuba Umunyarwanda w'ukuri urangwa n'indangagaciro z'umuco nyarwanda, kwihesha agaciro no kwigira, guhamya umuco w'amahoro, wubahiriza uburenganzira bw'ikiremamuntu, wita ku bidukikije kandi wirinda ibiyobyabwenge, ubusinzi n'ibyorezo nka SIDA n'ibindi.

Iyi nteganyanyigisho igenewe umunyeshuri wo mu mashami Ikinyarwanda gitegetswe kwigishwamo nk'isomo, yibanda ku bushobozi bwo kumva, kuvuga, gusoma, kwandika, kwigana, gutekereza, gusesengura, guhina, guhanga no gusobanura ingingo zigize ururimi n'izigize umuco mu magambo yumvikana.

## **1.2. Impamvu zo kwigisha no kwiga Ikinyarwanda**

### **1.2.1. Ikinyarwanda nk'ururimi kavukire**

Ikinyarwanda ni ururimi kavukire ruhuza Abanyarwanda bose kandi rukaba rukoresha mu nzego z'ubutegetsi no mu mashuri rwifashishwa mu kwigisha izindi nyigisho; kuva mu mashuri y'inshuke kugeza mu kiciro cya mbere cy'amashuri abanza baba biga mu Kinyarwanda. Ikindi kandi Ikinyarwanda ni rwo rurimi ruhuza Abanyarwanda benshi ugereranije n'izindi ndimi zivugwa mu Rwanda. Ikinyarwanda ni ururimi kandi kikaba kibumbatiye n'umuco uhuza Abanyarwanda. Kwiga Ikinyarwanda rero mu mashuri ni ngombwa kuko ari bumwe mu buryo bwo kubungabunga umuco nyarwanda no kwirinda kumirwa n'amahanga turushaho kwimakaza umuco nyarwanda.

Nk'uko abahanga mu byo kwigisha babivuga, kumenya ururimi kavukire ni intango ndetse n'imbarutso yo kumenya izindi ndimi. Abarimu barakangurirwa rero guha agaciro Ikinyarwanda, kuko ari uguha agaciro imyigishirize ndetse no gufasha mu kuzamura ireme ry'uburezi. Ururimi rwacu ruri mu bigaragaza imitekerereze, ubuhanga n'umuco byacu, rukabicingeza mu rubyiruko, bikaba uruhererekane. Ntawashidikanya rero ku kamaro ko kwiga no kwigisha Ikinyarwanda mu mashuri.

### **1. 2.2. Ibirebana n'umunyeshuri**

Mu kwiga no kwigisha Ikinyarwanda mu mashuri Ikinyarwanda gitegetswe kwigishwamo nk'isomo, hibandwa cyane ku bushobozi bwo kuvuga, kumva, gusoma no kwandika, gusesengura imyandiko y'ubuvanganzo nyarwanda ndetse no ku bumenyi bw'ururimi; iyigantego, iyigamvugo, iyigamajwi n'iyiganteruro. icyakora mu kwiga no kwigisha Ikinyarwanda ni ngombwa guhuriza hamwe buriya bushobozi bwo. Umunyeshuri urangije ikiciro cya mbere cy'amashuri yisumbuye, aba azi gusoma neza no gukoresha imvugo inoze. Ni muri urwo rwego muri iki kiciro hibandwa ku myitozo ituma umunyeshuri arushaho gukoresha imvugo inoze no gutanga ibitekerezo bye ku buryo bw'inuyurabwenge. Ni na yo mpamvu akora imyitozo myinshi ijyanye no guhanga, kujya impaka ndetse no gukora inshamake y'ibyo aba yasomye mu isomero.

### 1.2.3. Ubushobozi

Ubushobozi ni ububasha bwo gukora umurimo uyu n'uyu wihariye uko bikwiye hashingiwe ku bumenyi, ubumenyi ngiro n'ubukeshya bijyanye n'ibyo wize. Poritiki z'igihugu zishingiye ku byo igihugu gikeneye zerekana ubushobozi bw'ibanze n'ubushobozi nsanganyamasomo bishingirwaho mu kubaka imitekerereze yimbitse. Muri iyi nteganyanyigisho ubushobozi bw'ibanze bugaragarira mu bushobozi bugamijwe muri buri mutwe, muri buri mwaka ndetse no mu kiciro. Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri bigomba gushingira ku byo ashobora gukora kugira ngo hatezwe imbere ubushobozi bugamijwe mu gihe yiga cyangwa arangije umutwe w'amasomo runaka.

#### ❖ **Ubushobozi nsanganyamasomo**

Ubushobozi nsanganyamasomo ni ubushobozi butihariye n'inyigisho imwe ahubwo butezwa imbere mu masomo anyuranye, mu bihe bitandukanye ndetse no mu kazi kanyuranye. Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi mu myigire n'inyigishirize abarimu bagomba kwitaho busobanuye ku buryo bukurikira:

**Ubushishozi no gushakira ibibazo ibisubizo:** ubu bushobozi buzafasha umunyeshuri gutekereza ahanga no gushyira mu gaciro ku buryo bwaguye bituma abonera ibisubizo ibibazo ahura na byo mu buzima bwa buri muni.

**Guhanga udushya:** kunguka ubu bushobozi bizafasha umunyeshuri gufata iya mbere agatekereza ahereye ku byo azi, maze agahanga ibintu bishya.

**Ubushakashatsi:** ubu bushobozi buzafasha umunyeshuri gukemura ibibazo ahereye ku makuru no ku bumenyi busanzweho no gusobanura ibintu ahereye ku makuru yakusanyije.

**Gusabana mu ndimi zemewe gukoreshwa mu gihugu:** ubu bushobozi buzafasha abanyeshuri gusabana n'abandi nta mususu no gutanga ibitekerezo byabo ku buryo buboneye mu mvugo no mu nyandiko bakoresha imvugo n'amagambo bikwiye. Kubera iyo mpamvu, abarimu bose nubwo baba batigisha indimi basabwa kugenzura ko abanyeshuri bakoresha uko bikwiye ururimi rwigishwamo.

**Ubufatanye, imibanire ikwiye n’abandi n’ubumenyi ngiro mu buzima bwa buri muni:** ubu bushobozi buzafasha abanyeshuri gukorana n’abandi mu matsinda, mu kazi ako ari ko kose bahawe barangwa n’imyitwarire n’indangagaciro bikwiye, bubaha uburenganzira, ibitekerezo n’imyitwarire binyuranye n’ibyabo. Ibi bizafasha kandi abanyeshuri gukora ibikorwa bijyanye no kubungabunga ibidukikije, gukora ubuvugizi ku byerekeye ubuzima bwabo n’ubw’umuryango bita ku isuku n’imirire iboneye kandi na none bakemura ibibazo bahura na byo mu buzima.

**Kwiga no guhora yiyungura ubumenyi:** kunguka ubu bushobozi bizafasha abanyeshuri kujyana n’igihe biyungura ubumenyi n’ubumenyi ngiro batarinze gufashwa muri byose. Ibi bizabafasha kandi kujyana n’iterambere bibanda ku bumenyi n’ubumenyi ngiro bikenewe.

#### ❖ **Ubushobozi rusange bugamijwe mu nyigisho y’Ikinyarwanda**

Integanyanyigisho y’Ikinyarwanda mu mashami Ikinyarwanda gitegetswe kwigishwamo nk’isomo igomba kugeza umunyeshuri ku bushobozi bukurikira:

- Kumara umwanya yumva ibitekerezo abwirwa cyangwa asomerwa, cyangwa akurikiranye ubutumwa bunyuzwa mu mafirime no bitangazamakuru binyuranye.
- Kuvuga ashize amanga atanga ibitekerezo bye bwite, atanga ingingo zishyigikira cyangwa zivuguruza ibitekerezo by’abandi.
- Guhitamo ingingo zihwitse zihuje n’insanganyamatsiko kandi zibereye ababwirwa.
- Kwigana abantu batandukanye mu biganiriro mpaka, mu ikinamico no gukinira imbere y’abantu b’ibyiciro bitandukanye.
- Gusoma adategwa imyandiko miremire ibara inkuru z’ibiriho cyangwa byabayeho, n’ibara inkuru z’ibihimbano, agasobanura insanganyamatsiko z’ingenzi zirimo.
- Gusobanura ibiranga ururimi rukoreshwa mu nyandiko bitewe n’ikigamijwe, nko kumvikanisha igitekerezo, gutambutsa inyigisho cyangwa gususurutsa.

- Kwandika imyandiko miremire irimo inkuru, imivugo, udukinamico, raporo, ibisobanuro, inyandikomvugo, akoresheje imvugo zinyuranye kandi yubahiriza amategeko y'imyandikire, imyubakire y'interuro n'imiterere iboneye y'imyandiko.
- Guhitamo ubwoko bw'umwandiko n'amagambo bitewe n'intego yihariye n'abo abwira.
- Kunonosora ibyo yanditse, kubijyaho impaka na bagenzi be, no kujora umwandiko yakoze ubwe cyangwa iy'abandi mu buryo buboneye.
- Kwiyungura amagambo, kurushaho gusoma neza, no kwandika neza akoresheje ubumenyi ngiro afite ku myubakire y' amagambo(imiterere n'uturango by'amagambo), no kwitabaza imfashanyigisho zose zamufasha mu kwiyungura ubumenyi.
- Gukoresha amategeko y'ibanze y'ikibonezamvugo ku rwego rw'imyubakire y'amagambo, interuro, imyandiko, hamwe n'uturango tw'ingeri zinyuranye z'imyandiko.

#### ❖ **Ikinyarwanda no kwimakaza ubushobozi bugamijwe**

Poritiki y'igihugu mu myigishirize y'Ikinyarwanda ni ugutoza umwana w'Umunyarwanda umuco wo gusoma no kwandika akiri muto. Usibye ubushobozi bwo kuvuga, kumva, gusoma no kwandika neza Ikinyarwanda, umunyeshuri ahabwa ubushobozi n'ubumenyi ngiro rusange bimufasha kwibeshaho no kubana neza n'abandi.

Muri iyi nteganyanyigisho nshya twitaye kandi ku bumenyi ngiro ku buryo bw'umwihariko kugira ngo dufashe abana b'u Rwanda mu buzima bwabo bwa buri munsu kandi tubashishikarize kwita ku bibazo bibangamiye isi muri rusange n'igihugu cyacu ku buryo bw'umwihariko. Ingingo zitaweho cyane cyane ni iz'umuco nyarwanda, umuco w'amahoro, uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye, ubuzima, ibidukikije, iterambere, itumanaho n'ikoranabuhanga, ibiyobyabwenge, ubukoroni n'ibindi...

Iteka mu kwigisha Ikinyarwanda bahera ku myandiko ikubiyemo izo nsanganyamatsiko zituma abanyeshuri barangwa n'ubukeshya bunyuranye ndetse bakanagira indangagaciro zinyuranye. Abanyeshuri bakangurirwa gukorera mu matsinda kugira ngo bibacengezemo gukorana no gushyikirana n'abandi.

## **2. IMBONEZAMASOMO**

Abanyeshuri biga neza iyo bagira uruhare mu myigire yabo kandi badafata mu mutwe gusa ahubwo bagira ibikorwa bakora. Nubwo gukorera mu matsinda bifite akamaro ni ngombwa no kwita kuri buri munyeshuri kugira ngo umwarimu akosore imivugire ye, imisomere ye ndetse n’imyandikire ye. Imyigishirize y’Ikinyarwanda igomba guhera ku mfashanyigisho zifatika, zifite aho zihuriye n’umuco, amateka, ibidukikije n’imibereho y’Abanyarwanda kandi zijyanye n’ikigero cy’abanyeshuri. Iryo yigisha rizaha umunyeshuri uruhare runini rwo kwitoza kumva, kuvuga, gusoma, kwandika, gutekereza, gushyira mu gaciro no kwerekana imbamutima ze ashize amanga.

Buri somo rigomba kugira intego zeruye kandi uburyo bwo kuzigeraho ntibugore umunyeshuri ndetse n’umwarimu. Umwarimu agomba kwita ku kigero cy’umunyeshuri kandi akamufasha kwiyigisha. Ni ngombwa rero guhera ku byo umunyeshuri azi, bigaragara, byuzuye, mbere yo gusingira ibyitwa mpisho cyangwa ibigize ibyo byuzuye, birakwiye, guhera ku mvugo, ku nteruro yo ntango y’ubwumvane n’umushyikirano kugira ngo bifashe abanyeshuri kwivumburira ikigwa cy’umunsi.

Inyigisho y’Ikinyarwanda iba ikubiyemo ibintu bitatu by’ingenzi bikurikira: Ubuvanganzo, iyigandimi n’ubumenyi ngengamibereho. Mu buvanganzo uwiga ahura n’ingeri zinyuranye zigize ubuvanganzo nyarwanda. Mu iyigandimi umunyeshuri asobanukirwa imitere y’ururimi rwe. Ku bijyanye n’ubumenyi ngengamibereho, uwiga yunguka ubwo bumenyi asoma imyandiko inyuranye yaba iy’ubuvanganzo, yaba n’imyandiko isanzwe nk’inkuru, amabwiriza, amatangazo n’indi.

Ibiri muri iyi nteganyanyigisho rero bikubiye muri izo ngingo eshatu:

### **Ingeri z’ubuvanganzo**

Mu buvanganzo, hazigwamo imyandiko ifite imizi mu buvanganzo nyarwanda n’imyandiko isanzwe. Mwarimu azafasha abanyeshuri gutahura ibiranga buri ngeri ku buryo abanyeshuri banaheraho bagahanga imyandiko migufi yo mu ngeri bize.

Bahereye ku bivugwa mu myandiko, mwarimu afasha abanyeshuri kuwusesengura ari na ko bunguka ubumenyi bunyuranye: imvugo iboneye, ibiranga umuco nyarwanda, imibereho y'Abanyarwanda ubu no mu gihe cyahise....

### **Ikibonezamvugo**

Mu isomo ry'ikibonezamvugo, mwarimu akwiye gushishikariza abanyeshuri kumva akamaro ko kwiga ikibonezamvugo kuko ari wo mwanya wo gusobanukirwa imiterere y'ururimi rwabo kandi ko kuruha agaciro bihera ku kuba rwarizwe bityo imiterere yarwo ikaba izwi. Ikinyarwanda rero ni rumwe mu ndimi zo muri Afurika zakozweho ubushakashatsi mu rwego rwo kurusesengura hagamijwe kugaragaza imiterere yarwo. Ibyigishwa rero mu kibonezamvugo ni ibyavuye mu bushakashatsi bwakozwe ku kinyarwanda bityo kutabigira ibyabo bikaba byafatwa nko kutiha agaciro.

### **Ubundi buhanga**

Muri iki gice, umunyeshuri azigishwa ubumenyi bunyuranye burimo ubujyanye no guhanga yandika akurikiza amategeko y'imiterere y'umwandiko runaka. Ubu bumenyi ni gikwira kuko bwigwa hose hagamijwe guhanga imyandiko iberanye n'ubumenyi rusange. Abanyeshuri bazigishwa ubuhanga bwo guhina imyandiko, kurambura ingingo bubahiriza imbata, gutahura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka zikubiye mu mwandiko, kwandika Ikinyarwanda uko amabwiriza y'imyandikire abiteganya, kwandika amabaruwa, gukora umwirondoro n'ibindi.

#### **2.1. Uruhare rw'umunyeshuri**

Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri bijyanye n'intego ibyigwa biba bigamije kandi abanyeshuri bagomba kubigiramo uruhare. Inyigisho y'Ikinyarwanda igomba gushingira ku munyeshuri. Ni yo mpamvu agomba guhabwa uruhare runini mu kumva, kuvuga, gusoma, gusesengura, kujya impaka no guhanga.

Kuba kandi urwo rurimi rumufasha gushyikirana n'abandi bituma yunguka ibitekerezo n'imyifatire iberanye n'umuco wa kinyarwanda. Inyigisho ahabwa yuzuza iyo yabonye mu kiciro rusange. Ni yo mpamvu izibanda ku myandiko y'ubuvanganzo kuko imufasha kwicengezamo umuco n'indangagaciro nyarwanda ndetse n'imiterere y'ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda. Umunyeshuri azahabwa umwanya uhagije wo gusesengura ibitabo ndetse no kumurika ubusesenguzi yakoze imbere y'abandi.



## 2.2. Uruhare rw'umwarimu

Mu ivugurura ry'iyi nteganyanyigisho hitawe cyane ku gukundisha umunyeshuri ururimi kavukire ahabwa uruhare runini mu myigire ye. Umwarimu agomba gutoza abanyeshuri gufutura ibitekerezo byabo mu mvugo no mu nyandiko. Ntabwo rero umwarimu ashinzwe guhata abanyeshuri ubumenyi gusa, ahubwo agomba kubatoza umuco wa kimuntu, akabakosora, akabahwitura, akabasobanurira, akaberekera, akabatoza umuco nyarwanda, akabaha ubumenyi ngiro buzabafasha mu buzima busanzwe, akabagira inama ku buryo abanyeshuri babona ko bitaweho kandi ko umwarimu ahora abafasha gutsinda ingorane. Umwarimu abashishikariza umuco wo kwitabira amasomero basoma ibitabo binyuranye byanditse mu Kinyarwanda n'imyandiko inyuranye y'ubuvanganzo. Umwarimu agomba gukangurira abanyeshuri kwitabira isomero, bagatira ibitabo; akanagena igihe n'umwanya batangariza bagenzi babo ibyo basomye.

Umwarimu agomba gukeneka umushyikirano nyigisho, agahora atera umunyeshuri ishyushyu ryo kumenya no kunguka ubushobozi mu byo yiga, afutura neza intego z'isomo, akibanda ku myanya izicengeza kurusha iyindi, agateganya uburyo zigomba kugerwaho, imfashanyigisho, isuzumabumenyi n'uko rizakorwa.

Umwarimu afite uruhare rwo kuyobora umunyeshuri amufasha kuvumbura, amukosora, amwerekera kugira ngo amugeze ku ntego z'isomo. Ni ngombwa ko umwarimu amenya ibibazo abanyeshuri bafite kugira ngo mu gutegura isomo ateganye uburyo n'inzira aza gukoresha bitagira uwo biheza.

Umwarimu agena imfashanyigisho, agategura aho abanyeshuri bigira bitewe n'isomo ashaka kwigisha. Hari isomo ryatangwa neza ari uko ribereye hanze cyangwa se mu ishuri, rikorewe mu matsinda cyangwa abanyeshuri bari hamwe bose, byose biterwa n'imiterere y'isomo ndetse n'aho bigira.

Ni ngombwa rwose guteganya urusobe rw'imyitozo mpamyanyigisho, igakosorerwa ahagaragara, maze abanyeshuri bose bakamenya ibisubizo nyabyo n'uko babigeraho. Uburyo bwo kurinda umunyeshuri umunaniro ni ukunyuranya mu isomo imyanya ikomeye y'ingutu ituma umunyeshuri adahuga (atega amatwi, agasubira mu bivuzwe, agasobanura, agakosora, agasomera abandi, agasiganuza...) n'iy'induhura, itanga akanya ko guta akuka nko kuganira, gusakuza, gukina...

### **3. UBURYO BWO GUKORA ISUZUMA**

Isuzuma ni ikurikirana ry'imyigire y'umunyeshuri hakusanywa ibimenyetso bijyanye n'uburyo buri munyeshuri yiga ndetse no gufata umwanzuro ku byo umunyeshuri yagezeho hashingiwe ku bipimo byagenwe mbere yo gukora isuzuma. Isuzuma ni igice k'ingenzi mu myigire n'imyigishirize. Muri iyi nteganyanyigisho ishingiyeye ku bushobozi, isuzuma na ryo rigomba gushingira ku bushobozi, aho umunyeshuri ashobora gukora umwitozo ujyanye n'ubuzima bwa buri muni ashyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize.

Isuzuma riteganyijwe ku buryo bukurikira: hari isuzuma rikorerwa mu ishuri, ku rwego rw'ikigo n'urw'Akarere. Hari kandi isuzuma ryo kureba ibyagezweho mu myigire mu mashuri yo mu Rwanda ndetse n'ibizamini bya Leta.

#### **3.1. Ubwoko bw'isuzuma**

##### **3.1.1. Isuzuma rinoza imyigire n'imyigishirize**

Mu isuzuma rinoza imyigire n'imyigishirize hakoreshwa uburyo buziguye n'ubutaziguye busanzwe bukoreshwa n'amashuri mu gusuzuma ko abanyeshuri biga uko bikwiye. Mu gihe umwarimu ategura isomo rye, agomba kugena ingingo ngenderwaho mu gusuzuma urwego rw'ubushobozi (ubumenyi, ubumenyigiro n'ubukeshya) abanyeshuri bategerejwe kugeraho. Mu gusoza umutwe, umwarimu asuzuma niba abanyeshuri bese bashoboye kugera uko bikwiye ku bushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe ahereye ku bigenderwaho mu isuzuma byateganyijwe mu ntangiro y'umutwe. Umwarimu azasuzuma uko abanyeshuri bagaragaza ubushobozi bukubiye mu byigwa ndetse n'ubushobozi nsanganyamasomo. Ibi bizafasha umwarimu kubona ishusho rusange y'iterambere mu myigire y'abanyeshuri. Mu isuzuma, umwarimu azakoresha bumwe cyangwa impurirane y'uburyo bukurikira:(a) kwitegereza, (b) ibibazo basubiza bandika , (c) ibibazo basubiza bavuga.

### **3.1.2. Isuzuma rikomatanya**

Igihe isuzuma rikozwe rigamije gusoza igihembwe, umwaka cyangwa ikiciro no gufata ikemezo cyo gukomeza, ryitwa isuzuma rikomatanya. Isuzuma rikomatanya rigamije kureba intera umunyeshuri agezeho rigaragaza ishusho y'ubushobozi umunyeshuri amaze kugeraho mu gihe runaka kihariye. Intego y'ibanze y'isuzuma rikomatanya ni ugusuzuma niba ubushobozi bugamijwe bwaragezweho. Ibivuye mu isuzuma rikomatanya bishingirwaho mu gufata ikemezo cyo gukomeza ku ntera yisumbuye mu myigire y'umunyeshuri nko kwimurirwa mu kiciro gikurikira cyangwa guhabwa impamyabushobozi. Iri suzuma rigomba gukomatanya ibyo umunyeshuri yize, hakarebwa niba agaragaza ubushobozi bugamijwe bwari buteganyijwe.

Iri suzuma rishobora gukorerwa ku rwego rw'ikigo k'ishuri, akarere cyangwa ku rwego rw'igihugu nk'ibizamini bya Leta. Ku rwego rw'ishuri iri suzuma rikorwa rimwe mu gihembwe ndetse n'iyi umwaka urangiye. Impuzandengo y'amanota y'isuzuma rikomatanya kuri buri nyigisho izongerwa ku manota y'ibizamini bya Leta. Ni ukuvuga ko hari ijandisho ry'amanota y'izusuma rikorerwa ku rwego rw'ishuri rizongerwa ku manota y'ibizamini bya Leta. Iri jandisho rizagenda riyongera bitewe n'uko abarimu bagenda bunguka ubunararibonye mu buryo bwo gusuzuma ku buryo nyuma y'imyaka itatu uherye igihe iyi nteganyanyigisho itangiye gushyirwa mu bikorwa ayo manota azongerwa ku bizamini bya Leta azaba ari 10% y'impuzandengo y'amanota yo mu ishuri. icyakora iri jandisho rizagenda riyongera. Uturere tuzahabwa ubushobozi bwo gukomeza gufata iya mbere mu gukoresha isuzuma rikomatanya mu mashuri yose mu gukurikirana imyigire ndetse n'intera abanyeshuri bagezeho mu mashuri yabo. Hazajya hakorwa ibizamini bya Leta bisoza ibyiciro bikurikira: amashuri abanza, ikiciro rusange n'ikiciro cya kabiri cy'amashuri yisumbuye.

### **3.2. Kubika inyandiko igaragaza ibyavuye mu isuzuma**

Kubika inyandiko igaragaza ibyavuye mu isuzuma ni ugukusanya ibigaragaraza ko isuzuma ryakozwe no kubiha agaciro hagendewe ku bipimo byagenwe mbere. Uburyo ubwo ari bwo bwose bwaba bwakoreshejwe mu isuzuma bugomba gutanga amakuru abarwa mu manota yandikwa cyangwa hakoreshejwe ibindi bipimo, bikabikwa neza ku buryo hagaragaza intambwe igenda iterwa mu myigire. Ibi bigira uruhare mu gutegura ibikorwa cyangwa ingamba zihariye

bituma inyigisho zumvikana kurushaho. Iyavuyeye mu isuzuma kandi bishingirwaho n'umwarimu mu gihe atanga inama ku banyeshuri n'ababyeyi.

Ubu buryo bujyanye no kubika mu idosiye imwe (mu nyandiko cyangwa ku buryo bw'ikoranabuhanga) amasuzuma yose y'umunyeshuri ndetse n'ibyavuyemo ugaragaza aho umunyeshuri afite intege nke cyangwa adafite ibibazo mu myigire ye. Kubika mu idosiye imwe inyandiko igaragaza amasuzuma umunyeshuri yakoze, ntabwo ari ukubika gusa impapuro z'amasuzuma yakozwe (impapuro n'imikoro), ahubwo ni no kubika inyandiko z'imyitozo yose umunyeshuri akora ijyanye n'imyigire ye. Iyavuyeye mu isuzuma ni byo bizagaragaza ko umunyeshuri yakurikiye neza mu ishuri mbere y'uko akora isuzuma risoza.

### **3.3. Gutegura ibibazo by'isuzuma rikomatanya**

Mbere yo kwandika ibibazo by'isuzuma, ni ngombwa gukora imbonerahamwe y'ibigomba kubazwaho herekanwa:

- Imitwe cyangwa inyigisho byibandwaho mu isuzuma.
- Umubare w'ibibazo hashingiwe ku nzego z'intego z'imyigire n'imyigishirize zagenwe na Bulumu (Bloom).
- Amanota agenewe buri kibazo.

Mu nteganyanyigisho ishingiyeye ku bushobozi, ibibazo biri ku ntera zo hejuru ku rwego rw'intego rwa Bulumu (Bloom) bigomba guhabwa umwanya ugaragara kurusha ibibazo bishingiyeye ku ntera zo hasi zijyanye cyane cyane n'ubumenyi.

Mbere yo kwandika ibibazo, ubandika agomba kureba neza ko ibibazo by'isuzuma bijyanye n'isuzuma rishingiyeye ku bushobozi hitabwa kuri ibi bikurikira:

- Kugena inyigisho yibandaho ahereye ku byo integanyanyigisho iteganyanya.
- Kugaragaza ingingo z'ibyigwa zishingirwaho mu isuzuma.
- Kugena intego zigamijwe zigomba gusuzumwa.
- Gukora imbonerahamwe igaragaza ibigenderwaho by'ingezi mu isuzuma.

- Kugenzura ko inshinga zakoreshejwe mu kwandika ibibazo zidasaba gusubiza ibibazo basubiramo ijambo ku ijambo ibyo bize gusa, ko ahubwo n'ubushobozi rusange buri mu ntegyanyigisho kwasuzumwe.

### **3.4. Imiterere y'ibigomba gusuzumwa mu nyigisho y'Ikinyarwanda**

Isuzuma ry'inyigisho y'Ikinyarwanda rigizwe n'ibice bine by'ingenzi:

- Kumva no gusesengura umwaniko.
- Ikibonezamvugo.
- Ubumenyi rusange bw'ururimi.
- Ihimbamwandiko.

Mu Kinyarwanda imyinshi mu myitoto y'isuzuma igomba gufasha abanyeshuri gukoresha amagambo bungutse. Imyitoto mfuturamvugo iyo ari yo yose igomba kwitabwaho kimwe n'iyi gutinyura abanyeshuri, bityo bigahura n'ihame ko bagomba kwiga ariko na none bakiyigisha. Mu myigishirize yo gusoma no kwandika, imyitoto y'isuzuma izaba ishingiyeye ku gusoma no kwandika.

Buri ntego igomba kugira isuzuma, mu ntera zose zituma igerwaho. Isuzuma rero rihoraho mu nyigisho(imikoro, amarushanwa, isiganuza, ibizami....). Nta kwibagirwa n'utwitoto tw'induhura nk'udusakuzo, udukino, utwo gufindura, utubyino, udukuru.... twajya dukurikira imyanya y'ingutu tugatuma umunyeshuri yiga yishimye.

### **3.5. Gukorera ababyeyi raporo y'isuzuma**

Integanyayigisho y'Ikinyarwanda iteganya ko ababyeyi bahabwa raporo y'intambwe abanyeshuri bagenda batera mu myigire yabo. Ntabwo amanota yonyine ahagije mu kwerekana ko abanyeshuri bageze ku bigamijwe mu ntego z'amasomo. icyafasha cyane ni ukwerekana aho abanyeshuri bagaragaza ubushobozi bugamijwe n'aho bafite intege nke hakenewe gushyirwamo imbaraga.

#### **4. IBIZAKENERWA MU ISHYIRWA MU BIKORWA RY'IYI NTEGANYANYIGISHO**

Kugira ngo iyi nteganyanyigisho ishyirwe mu bikorwa ni ngombwa ko ibitabo bihagije hamwe n'izindi mfashanyigisho bigezwa mu mashuri. Hakenewe rero isomero kuri buri kigo mu rwego rwo gufasha umwarimu n'umunyeshuri kwibonera imfashanyigisho. Mu myigishirize mishya y'Ikinyarwanda byaba byiza hateganyijwe uburyo bw'iyumvabona (gukoresha tereviziyo na sinema), imfashanyigisho zitegwa amatwi ndetse n'ibinyamakuru.

Hagomba abarimu bashoboye kwigisha isomo ry'Ikinyarwanda no guhugura abasigaye kugira ngo bibafashe mu myigishirize mishya y'urwo rurimi. Ni ngombwa kwita ku bwuzuzanye bw'Ikinyarwanda n'izindi nyigisho. Mu byigishwa byose, ururimi rwigishirizwamo rugomba gukoreshwa ku buryo bukwiye haba mu mvugo cyangwa mu nyandiko.

Umwarimu akwiriye kumenya ibibazo n'ingorane abanyeshuri bafite kugira ngo ashobore gutanga neza isomo rye. Agomba kwita ku banyeshuri batabona neza abicaza imbere kandi akandika inyuguti zigaragara kugira ngo bose bazibone. Abafite ubumuga bwo kutumva na bo umwarimu abitaho akoresha imvugo y'amarenga kugira ngo babashe gusobanukirwa neza cyangwa avuga cyane yatura kugira ngo abanyeshuri bose babashe kumva. Hari ikindi gice cy'abanyeshuri badafata vuba na cyo umwarimu agomba kwitaho byaba ngombwa akabagenera umwanya wihariye kugira ngo bashobore kujyana n'abandi.

## **5. IMITERERE Y'UMUTWE MURI IYI NTEGANYANYIGISHO**

Inyigisho y'Ikinyarwanda yigwa mu mashami Ikinyarwanda gitegetswe kwigishwamo nk'isomo. Ibyigwa mu mashami Ikinyarwanda gitegetswe kwigishwamo nk'isomo bikubiye mu mitwe 29. Ibyigwa mu mwaka wa kane bikubiye mu mitwe icumi, mu mwaka wa gatanu bikubiye mu mitwe ikenda mu gihe mu mwaka wa gatandatu bikubiye mu mitwe icumi. Umutwe ushingiyeye ku nsanganyamatsiko iherwaho kugira ngo abanyeshuri bashobore gusoma, gusesengura no guhanga imyandiko ndetse no gukungahaza ubumenyi bwabo mu rurimi basesengura imiterere yarrowo.

Integanyanyigisho ya buri mwaka igizwe n'imbumbanyigisho zigabanyijwemo inyigisho zinyuranye naho inyigisho ikaba igabanyijwemo imitwe inyuranye. Buri mutwe ugira ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe kugerwaho, umutwe wose umaze kwigwa. Kugira ngo ubwo bushobozi bugerweho, hari intego z'ubumenyi, iz'ubumenyigiro n'iz'ubukeshya bifasha umwarimu mu gutegura no gutanga isomo rye ashingiyeye ku byigwa binyuranye bigizwe n'isesenguramwandiko, ihangamwandiko, ikibonezamvugo hamwe n'ingingo zikubiye mu nsanganyamatsiko iri muri buri mutwe. Intego zijyanye n'ubumenyi, umuntu yavugaga ko ari zo ziri ku rwego rw'ibanze. Intego zijyanye n'ubumenyi ngiro ndetse n'ubukeshya, umuntu yavugaga ko ziri ku rwego rwisumbuye. Uru rwego rw'intego ni rwo rwibanze cyane mu ivugurura ry'iyi nteganyanyigisho. Kugira ngo umunyeshuri agire uruhare mu myigire ye, hateganyijwe kandi ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri bimufasha gukora ubushakashatsi, gukorera mu matsinda kandi bigatuma yubaka ubushobozi nsanganyamasomo.

Nyuma ya buri mutwe hari isuzuma rigamije kugenzura ko ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe bwagezweho uko bikwiye. Hateganywa kandi imfashanyigisho umwarimu yakwifashisha kugira ngo abashe gutanga isomo rye uko bikwiye. icyakora ntibivuze ko imfashanyigisho ziteganyijwe ari zo zonyine umwarimu yakwifashisha. Umwarimu ashobora no gukoresha izindi zinyuranye zatuma agera ku ntego z'isomo.

## **5.1. Umwaka wa kane**

### **5.1.1. Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe nyuma y'umwaka wa kane**

- Gushungura ibitekerezo yumvise cyangwa yasomye uko bikwiye agaragaza ko yasobanukiwe n'ubutumwa.
- Kuvuga adategwa, atanga ibitekerezo bigaragaza uko yumva ibintu kandi atanga ingingo zishyigikira cyangwa zivuguruza ibitekerezo by'abandi ku nsanganyamatsiko zinyuranye.
- Gusoma adategwa inyandiko zinyuranye, inkuru zishingiye ku biriho cyangwa ibihimbano, no kumva insanganyamatsiko z'ingenzi, ibitekerezo, ibyabaye, abavugwa mu nkuru n'uturango tw'ururimi rwakoreshejwe.
- Gusesengura no gutandukanya ingeri zinyuranye z'ubuvanganzo bwo muri rubanda.
- Guhanga imyandiko irambuye ku nsanganyamatsiko zatoranyijwe akurikiranya neza ibitekerezo no guhanga yigana ingeri zinyuranye z'ubuvanganzo bwo muri rubanda.
- Kwandika ibitekerezo bye ku buryo bufututse no guhitamo ibyo avuga n'uburyo abivugamo bitewe n'icyo agamije n'abo abwira.
- Kuyobora no gutegura ibiganiro mpaka.
- Gusesengura imiterere y'ururimi no gukoresha uko bikwiye ubwoko bunyuranye bw'amagambo mu nteruro.



### 5.1.2. Imbonerahamwe y'imitwe y'amasomo

<b>IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOresha URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO</b>			<b>INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, KWANDIKA, GUSOMA N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO</b>	
<b>Ikinyarwanda: Umwaka wa kane</b>		<b>Umutwe wa 1A: Umuco nyarwanda</b>		<b>Umubare w'amasomo: 26</b>
<b>Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:</b>				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Gusesengura imyandiko y'ubuvanganzo bwo muri rubanda.</li> <li>- Gusesengura umugani muremure, insigamugani, igitekerezo cya rubanda, imigani migufi, ibisakuzo, ibisingizo n'ibyivugo by'amahomvu.</li> </ul>				
<b>Intego</b>			<b>Ibyigwa</b>	<b>Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri</b>
<b>Ubumenyi</b>	<b>Ubumenyi ngiro</b>	<b>Ubukeshya</b>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Gusobanura amagambo akomeye ari mu mwandiko.</li> <li>- Gusobanura bimwe mu bigize umuco nyarwanda bigaragara mu mwandiko.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Gusoma atajijinganya, yumvikanisha neza ibyo asoma.</li> <li>- Gusesengura umwandiko.</li> <li>- Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro.</li> <li>- Gusesengura ingeri zinyuranyez'ubuvangan</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Gushishikarira gusoma ingeri zinyuranye z'ubuvanganzo nyarwanda bwo muri rubanda.</li> <li>- Gushishikarira gusabana, gutarama, abicishije mu</li> </ul>	<p><b>Imyandiko: Umugani muremure</b></p> <p><b>Ubuvanganzo bwo muri rubanda.</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Inshoza y'ubuvanganzo bwo muri rubanda.</li> <li>- Ingeri z'ubuvanganzo bwo muri rubanda.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Gusoma bucece umwandiko no gusubiza ibibazo rusange bigaragaza ko basomye.</li> <li>- Gusomera mu matsinda bashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo</li> </ul>

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Kurondora ingeri z'ubuvanganzo bwo muri rubanda.</li> <li>- Gutahura uturango twazo.</li> <li>- Gutandukanya ingeri zinyuranye z'ubuvanganzo bwo muri rubanda.</li> </ul>	<p>zo bwo muri rubanda.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Gukoresha mu mvugo no mu nyandiko ingeri zinyuranye z'ubuvanganzo bwo muri rubanda.</li> <li>- Guhanga zimwe mu ngeri z'ubuvanganzo bwo muri rubanda.</li> </ul>	<p>ngerzi zinyuranye z'ubuvanganzo bwo muri rubanda.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Gushishikarira gusoma ibitabo bitandukanye no kwitabira amasomero.</li> <li>- Gukoresha ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda ataruvangamo izindi ndimi.</li> </ul>	<p>Umugani muremure Insigamugani Ibitekerezo Imigani migufi Ibisakuzo` Ibisingizo Ibyivugo by'amahomvu</p>	<p>akomeye kandi basubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda.</li> <li>- Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye.</li> <li>- Gukorera mu matsinda bavumbura ingingo z'umuco nyarwanda ziri mu mwandiko n'ibiranga umugani muremure.</li> <li>- Bahereye ku byo basesenguye ku mugani muremure, bavumbure izindi ngeri z'ubuvanganzo nyarwanda bwo muri rubanda.</li> <li>- Gutahura uturango tw'izo ngeri z'ubuvanganzo.</li> <li>- Gusesengura buri ngeri y'ubuvanganzo batahura ibiyiranga.</li> </ul>
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				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Gukoresha izo ngeri z'ubuvanganzo bwo muri rubanda.</li> <li>- Guhanga zimwe mu ngeri z'ubuvanganzo bwo muri rubanda no kuzikoresha mu buzima busanzwe.</li> <li>- Kungurana ibitekerezo ku kamaro k'ubuvanganzo bwo muri rubanda muri iki gihe.</li> </ul>
<p><b>Ihuriro n'andi masomo:</b>  <i>Amateka: Imibereho y'Abanyarwanda.</i></p>				
<p><b>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:</b>  <i>Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko.</i>  <i>Ubushobozi bwo kurondora ingeri z'ubuvanganzo bwo muri rubanda.</i>  <i>Ubushobozi bwo gutandukanya ingeri z'ubuvanganzo bwo muri rubanda no kuzikoresha agaragaza uturango twa buri ngeri.</i>  <i>Ubushobozi bwo guhimba zimwe mu ngeri z'ubuvanganzo bwo muri rubanda.</i></p>				
<p><b>Imfashanyigisho:</b> <i>Imyandiko inyuranye y'ubuvanganzo bwo muri rubanda, igitabo cy'ubuvanganzo nyarwanda, inkoranyamagambo.</i></p>				

<b>IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOresha URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI BW'URURIMI</b>			<b>INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, IYIGANTEGO N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO</b>	
<b>Ikiyarwanda: Umwaka wa kane</b>		<b>Umutwe wa 1 B: Umuco nyarwanda</b>		<b>Umubare w'amasomo: 14</b>
<b>Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:</b>				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Gusesengura umwandiko uvuga ku ngingo y'uko umuhango wo kwita izina wakorwaga no kwerekana imbata y'umwandiko.</li> <li>- Kugaragaza intego y'izina mbonera gakondo n'amategeko y'igenamajwi.</li> </ul>				
<b>Intego</b>			<b>Ibyigwa</b>	<b>Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri</b>
<b>Ubumenyi</b>	<b>Ubumenyi ngiro</b>	<b>Ubukeshya</b>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Gusobanura amagambo akomeye ari mu mwandiko.</li> <li>- Gusobanura uko umwandiko ugaragaza umuhango wo kwita izina wakorwaga mu muco nyarwanda.</li> <li>- Gutahura mu mwandiko izina mbonera</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Gusesengura umwandiko uvuga ku muhango wo kwita izina mu muco nyarwanda.</li> <li>- Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko.</li> <li>- Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yungukiye mu mwandiko uvuga ku muhango wo kwita izina.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Gushishikarira gusoma imyandiko y' Ikiyarwanda.</li> <li>- Kwitabira gukoresha neza mu mvugaga no mu nyandiko amagambo yungutse.</li> <li>- Kubahiriza imigenzo myiza y'umuco nyarwanda no kuyikundisha abandi.</li> </ul>	<p><b>Imyandiko ivuga ku nsanganyamatsiko ijyanye n'umuhango wo kwita izina mu muco nyarwanda.</b></p> <p><b>Imbata y'umwandiko ntekerezo</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Umutwe</li> <li>- Intangiriro</li> <li>- Igihimba</li> <li>- Umusozo / umwanzuro</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Gusoma bucece umwandiko no gusubiza ibibazo rusange bigaragaza ko basomye.</li> <li>- Gusomera mu matsinda bashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo akomeye kandi basubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko.</li> <li>- Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda.</li> <li>- Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye.</li> <li>- Gukorera mu matsinda bavumbura ingingo</li> </ul>

<p>gakondo.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Gusobanura inshoza y'izina mbonera gakondo.</li> <li>- Kugaragaza intego y'izina mbonera gakondo n'amategeko y'igenamajwi.</li> <li>- Kugaragaza imbata y'umwandiko.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Gusesengura izina mbonera gakondo.</li> <li>- Gukora imbata y'umwandiko.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Kwereka abandi intego n'amategeko y'igenamajwi by'izina mbonera gakondo.</li> <li>- Gushima cyangwa kunenga imbata y'umwandiko asomye cyangwa asomewe.</li> <li>- Gushishikarira gusoma ibitabo bitandukanye no kwitabira amasomero.</li> <li>- Gukoresha ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda ataruvangamo izindi ndimi.</li> </ul>	<p><b>Izina mbonera gakondo</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Inshoza y'izina mbonera gakondo</li> <li>- Intego y'izina mbonera gakondo</li> </ul>	<p>z'umuco nyarwanda ziri mu mwandiko kandi bagaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Kuvumbura insanganyamatsiko ivugwa mu mwandiko.</li> <li>- Gusobanura uko ibikorwa by'umuhango wo kwita izina bikurikirana mu mwandiko.</li> <li>- Guhina umwandiko mu magambo ye bwite yubahiriza imyandikire yemewe y'Ikinyarwanda.</li> <li>- Kugereranya uko umuhango wo kwita izina ukorwa ubu n'uko wakorwaga mu muco nyarwanda.</li> <li>- Kujya impaka ku kamaro k'umuhango wo kwita izina.</li> <li>- Kwerekana ibice by'umwandiko (umutwe, intangiriro, igihimba n'umusozo / umwanzuro).</li> <li>- Gusobanura ibiranga buri</li> </ul>
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				<p>gice.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Gutahura amazina mbonera gakondo ari mu nteruro zivuye mu mwandiko.</li> <li>- Gutahura uturango tw'izina mbonera gakondo.</li> <li>- Kugaragaza intego y'izina mbonera gakondo.</li> <li>- Kwerekana amategeko y'igenamajwi akoreshwa mu izina mbonera gakondo.</li> </ul>
<p><b>Ihuriro n'andi masomo:</b>  <i>Amateka: Imibereho y'Abanyarwanda.</i></p>				
<p><b>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- <i>Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko uvuga uko umuhango wo kwita izina wakorwaga</i></li> <li>- <i>Ubushobozi bwo kwerekana imbata y'umwandiko yasomye.</i></li> <li>- <i>Ubushobozi bwo kwerekana inshoza, intego n'amategeko y'igenamajwi by'izina mbonera gakondo.</i></li> </ul>				
<p><b>Imfashanyigisho:</b> <i>Imyandiko ivuga ku muco wo kwita izina, amashusho ajyanye n'ibivugwa mu mwandiko, igitabo k'ikibonezamvugo n'inkoranyamagambo.</i></p>				

<b>IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOresha URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI BW'URURIMI</b>			<b>INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, IYIGANTEGO N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO</b>	
<b>Ikinyarwanda: Umwaka wa kane</b>		<b>Umutwe wa 2: Umuco w'amahoro</b>		<b>Umubare w'amasomo: 14</b>
<b>Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:</b>				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Gusesengura umwandiko uvuga ku ngingo yo kurwanya ihohoterwa,</li> <li>- Kwandika inkuru cyangwa umuvugo ku mucu w'amahoro no kwerekana inshoza,</li> <li>- Gusesengura intego n'amategeko y'igenamajwi bya ntera, izina ntera n'igisantera.</li> </ul>				
<b>Intego</b>			<b>Ibyigwa</b>	<b>Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri</b>
<b>Ubumenyi</b>	<b>Ubumenyi ngiro</b>	<b>Ubukeshya</b>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Gusobanura amagambo akomeye ari mu mwandiko.</li> <li>- Gusobanura uko umwandiko ugaragaza ihohoterwa n'ibiritera.</li> <li>- Gusobanura ingingo z'ingenzi zivugwa mu mwandiko.</li> <li>- Gutanga inshoza ya ntera, izina</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Gusoma atajijinganya, yumvikanisha neza ibyo asoma.</li> <li>- Gusesengura umwandiko uvuga ku ngingo yo kurwanya ihohoterwa.</li> <li>- Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize mu mwandiko uvuga ku nsanganyamatsiko ijyanye</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Kugaragaza imyitwarire myiza mu bandi.</li> <li>- Kubana neza n'abandi nta kubahoterwa.</li> <li>- Gushishikarira gusoma ibitabo bitandukanye no kwitabira amasomero.</li> <li>- Gukoresha ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda ataruvangamo</li> </ul>	<p><b>Imyandiko ku ngingo zo kurwanya ihohoterwa</b> (umwandiko n'umuvugo).</p> <p><b>Ntera</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Inshoza ya ntera</li> <li>- Uturango twa ntera</li> <li>- Intego ya ntera</li> </ul> <p><b>Izina ntera</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Inshoza y'izina ntera</li> <li>- Uturango</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Gusoma bucece umwandiko no gusubiza ibibazo rusange bigaragaza ko basomye.</li> <li>- Gusomera mu matsinda bashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo akomeye kandi basubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko.</li> <li>- Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda.</li> <li>- Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye.</li> <li>- Kugereranya bari mu matsinda ibivugwa mu mwandiko</li> </ul>

<p>ntera n'iy'igisantera.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Gutahura ntera, izina ntera n'igisantera mu mwandiko.</li> <li>- Gutandukanya ntera, izina ntera n'igisantera.</li> <li>- Kugaragaza amategeko y'igenamajwi muri ntera, izina ntera n'igisantera.</li> </ul>	<p>n'ihohoterwa.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Gukoresha ntera, izina ntera n'igisantera mu nteruro.</li> <li>- Gushaka uturemajambo twa ntera, izina ntera n'utw'igisantera.</li> <li>- Gukoresha amategeko y'igenamajwi ajyanye na ntera, izina ntera n'igisantera.</li> </ul>	<p>izindi ndimi.</p>	<p>tw'izina ntera.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Intego y'izina ntera</li> </ul> <p><b>Igisantera</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Inshoza y'igisantera</li> <li>- Uturango tw'igisantera</li> <li>- Intego y'igisantera</li> <li>- Amategeko y'igenamajwi muri ntera, izina ntera n'igisantera</li> </ul>	<p>n'ubuzima bw'aho batuye.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Kugaragaza ingaruka z'ihohoterwa muri rusange no kugeza ku bandi isomo yakuye muri iyo nsanganyamatsiko.</li> <li>- Kwandika inkuru cyangwa umuvugo mugufi ku nsanganyamatsiko yatanzwe ijyanye n'ihohoterwa akoresha imvugo inoze n'imyandikire yemewe y'Ikinyarwanda.</li> <li>- Gusesengura ntera, izina ntera n'igisantera no kubigereranya.</li> <li>- Gukoresha ntera, izina ntera n'igisantera mu nteruro.</li> </ul>
<p><b>Ihuriro n'andi masomo:</b>  <i>Uburere mbonezamubano: Ibitera ihohoterwa.</i></p>				
<p><b>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko uvuga ku ngingo yo kurwanya ihohoterwa</li> <li>- Ubushobozi bwo kwandika inkuru cyangwa umuvugo ku nsanganyamatsiko ivuga ku muco w'amahoro yubahiriza inyurabwenge.</li> <li>- Ubushobozi bwo kwerekana inshoza, intego n'amategeko y'igenamajwi bya ntera, izina ntera n'igisantera.</li> </ul>				
<p><b>Imfashanyigisho:</b> Imyandiko ivuga ku ihohoterwa, amashusho ajyanye n'ibivugwa mu mwandiko, igitabo k'ikibonezamvugo n'inkoranyamagambo.</p>				



<b>IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOresha URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI BW'URURIMI</b>			<b>INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, IYIGANTEGO N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO</b>	
<b>Ikiyarwanda: Umwaka wa kane</b>		<b>Umutwe wa 3: Uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye</b>		<b>Umubare w'amasomo: 30</b>
<b>Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:</b>				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Gusesengura umwandiko uvuga ku buringanire n'ubwuzuzanye.</li> <li>- Kuyobora no gutegura ibiganiro mpaka ku nsanganyamatsiko ivuga ku buringanire n'ubwuzuzanye mu mirimo.</li> <li>- Gusobanura amategeko y'imyandikire yemewe y'Ikiyarwanda.</li> </ul>				
<b>Intego</b>			<b>Ibyigwa</b>	<b>Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri</b>
<b>Ubumenyi</b>	<b>Ubumenyi ngiro</b>	<b>Ubukeshya</b>		
-Gusobanura amagambo akomeye.	-Gusoma atajijinganya, yumvikanisha neza ibyomasoma. Gusesengura umwandiko	-Kunenga abatubahiriza ihame ry'uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye mu mirimo.	<b>Imyandiko ku ngingo zerekeye</b> uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye mu mirimo yo mu rugo	-Gusoma bucece umwandiko no gusubiza ibibazo rusange bigaragaza ko basomye.
-Gusobanura uko umwandiko ugaragaza uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye mu mirimo.	-Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize mu mwandiko uvuga ku buringanire n'ubwuzuzanye mu mirimo.	-Kugaragaza ikinyabupfura ashyigikira cyangwa anenga ibitekerezo by'abandi.	<b>Ibiganiro mpaka</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Inshoza y'ibiganiro mpaka</li> <li>- Amabwiriza agenga ibiganiro mpaka</li> </ul>	-Gusomera mu matsinda bashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo akomeye kandi basubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko.
-Gusobanura inshoza	-Kugeza ibitekerezo by'abandi no kubikumvisha agusha		<b>Imyandikire yemewe y'Ikiyarwanda</b>	-Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda.  -Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi

<p>y'ibiganiro mpaka.</p> <p>-Gusobanura imyandikire yemewe y'Ikinyarwanda.</p>	<p>ku ngingo</p> <p>-Kwandika yubahiriza imyandikire yemewe y'Ikinyarwanda.</p> <p>-Kwegeranya ibitekerezo bye no kubigeza kuri bagenzi be.</p> <p>-Kwandika neza yubahiriza imyandikire yemewe y'Ikinyarwanda no kubishishikariza abandi.</p>	<p>-Gushishikarira gusoma ibitabo bitandukanye no kwitabira amasomero.</p> <p>-Kujora imyandikire itanoze y'Ikinyarwanda.</p> <p>-Gukoresha ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda ataruvangamo izindi ndimi.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Imyandikire y'inyajwi</li> <li>- Imyandikire y'ingombajwi n'ibihekane</li> <li>- Gukata</li> <li>- Amagambo y'inyunge</li> <li>- Amagambo afatana n'adafatana</li> <li>- Amazina bwite</li> <li>- Imikoreshereze y'utwatuzo</li> <li>- Imikoreshereze y'inyuguti nkuru.</li> </ul>	<p>riranguruye.</p> <p>-Kugaragaza ibindi biranga ihame ry'uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye mu mirimo bitari mu mwandiko n'uko byashyirwa mu bikorwa.</p> <p>-Guhina umwandiko mu magambo ye bwite.</p> <p>-Kwegeranya ibitekerezo mu matsinda, kuri iyo nsanganyamatsiko no gutangaza imyanzuro yagezweho mu mpaka.</p> <p>-Kwandika bakata amagambo banubahiriza imyandikire y'amagambo y'inyunge.</p>
<p><i>Ihuriro n'andi masomo: Uburere mbonezamubano: Uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye.</i></p>				
<p><i>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Ubushobozi bwo gusubiza ibibazo ku mwandiko yasomewe no kubwira abandi ibiri mu mwandiko uvuga ku burunganire n'ubwuzuzanye.</li> <li>- Ubushobozi bwo gukora ikiganiro mpaka akurikiranya neza ibitekerezo bye.</li> </ul> <p><i>Ubushobozi bwo kwandika yubahiriza imyandikire yemewe y'Ikinyarwanda.</i></p>				
<p><i>Imfashanyigisho: Imyandiko ivuga ku burunganire n'ubwuzuzanye mu mirimo, amashusho ajyanye n'ibivugwa mu mwandiko, amategeko y'imyandikire yemewe y'Ikinyarwanda n'inkoranyamagambo.</i></p>				

<b>IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOresha URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI BW'URURIMI</b>			<b>INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, IYIGANTEGO N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO.</b>	
<b>Ikinyarwanda: Umwaka wa kane</b>		<b>Umutwe wa 4: Kubungabunga ubuzima</b>		<b>Umubare w'amasomo: 14</b>
<b>Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:</b>				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Gusesengura umwandiko uvuga ku ndyo yuzuye.</li> <li>- Kwandika interuro bagaragaza ubutinde n'amasaku mu myandiko inyuranye.</li> </ul>				
<b>Intego</b>			<b>Ibyigwa</b>	<b>Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri</b>
<b>Ubumenyi</b>	<b>Ubumenyi ngiro</b>	<b>Ubukeshya</b>		
<p>-Gusobanura amagambo akomeye.</p> <p>-Kugaragaza uko umwandiko ugaragaza indyo yuzuye, akamaro kayo n'ingaruka z'indyo ituzuye ku buzima.</p> <p>-Gusobanura imikoreshereze y' ubutinde n'amasaku mu nteruro isanzwe.</p>	<p>-Gusoma atajijinganya, yumvikanisha neza ibyo asoma</p> <p>-Gusesengura umwandiko.</p> <p>-Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize mu myandiko ivuga ku ndyo yuzuye.</p> <p>-Kwandika interuro zisanzwe ashiraho ubutinde n'amasaku.</p>	<p>-Gushishikariza abandi gutegura indyo yuzuye no kubikangurira bagenzi be .</p> <p>-Kwitabira kwandika agaragaza ubutinde n'amasaku.</p> <p>-Gushishikarira gusoma ibitabo bitandukanye no kwitabira amasomero.</p> <p>-Gukoresha ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda ataruvangamo izindi ndimi.</p>	<p>Imyandiko ku ngingo zerekeye indyo yuzuye (umwandiko n'umuvugho).</p> <p><b>Ubutinde n'amasaku mu nteruro zisanzwe</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Amasaku mbonezante ruro</li> </ul>	<p>-Gusoma bucece umwandiko no gusubiza ibibazo rusange bigaragaza ko basomye.</p> <p>-Gusomera mu matsinda bashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo akomeye kandi basubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko.</p> <p>-Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda.</p> <p>-Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye.</p>

				<p>-Mu matsinda, gusobanura ingingo z'ingenzi zivugwa mu mwandiko.</p> <p>-Kugaragaza ibindi bitari mu mwandiko bigaragaza indyo yuzuye no kujya impaka ku mumaro bigira ku buzima.</p> <p>-Guhina umwandiko mu magambo ye bwite yubahiriza imyandikire yemewe y'Ikinyarwanda.</p> <p>-Kwandika interuro agaragaza ubutinde n'imiterere y'amasaku.</p>
<p><i>Ihuriro n'andi masomo:</i>  <i>Ubumenyi bw'ibinyabuzima: Indyo yuzuye n'akamaro kayo mu buzima bw'umuntu.</i></p>				
<p><i>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:</i>  <i>-Ubushobozi bwo gusubiza ibibazo ku mwandiko uvuga ku ndyo yuzuye no kuwusesengura.</i>  <i>-Ubushobozi bwo gusoma no kwandika yubahiriza ubutinde n'amasaku.</i></p>				
<p><i>Imfashanyigisho: Imyandiko ivuga ku ndyo yuzuye, ibiribwa n'ibinyobwa binyuranye, amashusho ajyanye n'ibivugwa mu mwandiko, igitabo k'ikibonezamvugo n'inkoranyamagambo.</i></p>				

<b>IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI BW'URURIMI</b>		<b>INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, IYIGANTEGO N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO</b>		
<b>Ikinyarwanda: Umwaka wa kane</b>		<b>Umutwe wa 5 : Kubungabunga ibidukikije</b>		<b>Umubare w'amasomo: 21</b>
<b>Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:</b>				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Gusesengura umwandiko uvuga ku nsanganyamatsiko y'ibidukikije.</li> <li>- Gutandukanya umwandiko ntekerezo, mbarankuru, mvugamiterere, mvugamateka na nsesengurabumenyi.</li> <li>- Gusesengura amazina akomoka ku yandi.</li> </ul>				
<b>Intego</b>			<b>Ibyigwa</b>	<b>Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri</b>
<b>Ubumenyi</b>	<b>Ubumenyi ngiro</b>	<b>Ubukeshya</b>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Gusobanura amagambo akomeye ari mu mwandiko.</li> <li>- Gusobanura uburyo bunyuranye bwo kubungabunga ibidukikije bugaragara mu mwandiko.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Gusesengura umwandiko uvuga ku kubungabunga amashyamba, amazi n'ibishanga.</li> <li>- Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Kwitabira gukoresha neza mu mvugo no mu nyandiko amagambo yungutse.</li> <li>- Gushishikariza abandi kubungabunga ibidukikije.</li> </ul>	<p><b>Imyandiko ku ngingo zerekeye:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Kubungabunga amashyamba</li> <li>- Kubungabunga amazi n'ibishanga.</li> </ul> <p><b>Ikomorazina mvazina</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Inshoza y'ikomorazina mvazina</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Gusoma bucece umwandiko no gusubiza ibibazo rusange bigaragara ko basomye.</li> <li>- Gusomera mu matsinda bashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo akomeye kandi basubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko.</li> </ul>

<p>- Gutahura mu nteruro amazina yaturutse ku ikomorazina mvazina.</p> <p>- Gutanga inshoza y'ikomorazina mvazina. Gusobanura uburyo bunyuranye bw'ikomorazina mvazina.</p> <p>- Kugaragaza amategeko y'igenamajwi akoreshwa mu ikomorazina mvazina.</p> <p>- Gusobanura umwandiko ntekerezo, mbarankuru, mvugamiterere,</p>	<p>umwandiko.</p> <p>- Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize mu mwandiko uvuga ku kubungabunga amashyamba, amazi n'ibishanga.</p> <p>- Kurema izina arikomoye ku rindi. Gusesengura amazina akomoka ku yandi no kugaragaza amategeko y'igenamajwi yakoreshejwe.</p> <p>- Gutandukanya umwandiko ntekerezo, mbarankuru, mvugamiterere, mvugamateka na</p>	<p>- Gushishikarira kwandika ibitekerezo bye anenga ibitagenda neza, anashima ibikorwa neza.</p> <p>- Gushishikarira gusoma ibitabo bitandukanye no kwitabira amasomero.</p> <p>- Kugira umuco wo guhimba imyandiko itandukanye.</p> <p>- Gukoresha ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda ataruvangamo izindi ndimi.</p>	<p>- Inzira z'ikomorazina mvazina.</p> <p><b>Amoko y'imyandiko</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- ntekerezo,</li> <li>- mbarankuru,</li> <li>- mvugamiterere,</li> <li>- mvugamateka</li> <li>- nsesengurabumenyi</li> </ul>	<p>- Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda.</p> <p>- Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye.</p> <p>- Mu matsinda, gusobanura ingingo z'ingenzi zivugwa mu mwandiko.</p> <p>- Kurondora uburyo bunyuranye bwo kubungabunga ibidukikije buvugwa mu mwandiko.</p> <p>- Gutanga inshoza y'ihimbamwandiko muri rusange: umwandiko ntekerezo, umwandiko mbarankuru, umwandiko mvugamiterere, umwandiko mvugamateka n'umwandiko nsesengurabumenyi.</p>
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mvugamateka na nsesengurabumenyi.	nsesengurabumenyi.			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Kugaragaza ibiranga buri mwandiko.</li> <li>- Guhanga umwandiko mbarankuru yubahiriza uturango twawo.</li> <li>- Kuvuga uburyo butandukanye bw'ikomorazina mvazina no gusesengura amazina akomoka ku yandi mazina.</li> </ul>
<p><i>Ihuriro n'andi masomo:</i>  <i>Ubumenyi bw'isi: Ibibangamira ibidukikije.</i></p>				
<p><i>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:</i>  <i>-Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko uvuga ku bidukikije.</i>  <i>-Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura amazina akomoka ku yandi.</i>  <i>-Ubushobozi bwo gutandukanya amoko y'imyandiko inyuranye (umwandiko ntekerezo, mbarankuru, mvugamiterere, mvugamateka na nsesengurabumenyi.)</i></p>				
<p><i>Imfashanyigisho: Imyandiko ivuga ku bidukikije, amashusho aiyanye n'ibivugwa mu mwandiko, igitabo k'ikibonezamvugo n'inkoranyamagambo.</i></p>				

<b>IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO, MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI BW'URURIMI</b>			<b>INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, IYIGANTEGO N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO</b>	
<b>Ikiyarwanda: Umwaka wa kane</b>		<b>Umutwe wa 6 :Iterambere</b>		<b>Umubare w'amasomo: 28</b>
<b>Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:</b>				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Gusesengura indirimbo n'umuvugo bivuga ku gukunda umurimo n'akamaro k'umurimo mu iterambere.</li> <li>- Kugaragaza uturango tw'indirimo n'utw'umuvugo n'ikeshamvugo rigaragaramo (injanya, isubirajwi n'isubirajambo).</li> <li>- Guhanga umuvugo yubahiriza uturango twawo no gusesengura amazina akomoka ku nshinga.</li> </ul>				
<b>Intego</b>			<b>Ibyigwa</b>	<b>Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri</b>
<b>Ubumenyi</b>	<b>Ubumenyi ngiro</b>	<b>Ubukeshya</b>		
- Gusobanura amagambo akomeye ari mu ndirimbo no mu muvugo.  -Kugaragaza akamaro ko kwitabira umurimo kagaragara mu ndirimbo no mu	-Gusesengura indirimbo n'umuvugo.  -Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva indirimbo n'umuvugo.  -Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize mu	-Gusoma atajijinganya, yumvikanisha neza ibyo asoma.  -Kwitabira gukoresha neza mu mvugo no mu nyandiko amagambo yungutse.	<b>Indirimbo ivuga ku ngingo yo gukunda umurimo</b>  <b>Indirimbo</b> - Uturango tw'indirimo - Ikeshamvugo mu ndirimbo.  <b>Umuvugo</b> -Uturango tw'umuvugo -Ikeshamvugo mu muvugo	-Gusoma bucece indirimbo n'umuvugo no gusubiza ibibazo rusange.  -Gusoma aranguruye agaragaza isesekaza.  -Gusomera indirimbo n'umuvugo mu matsinda, basubiza ibibazo banasobanura amagambo mashya.



<p>muvugo.</p> <p>-Gusobanura ikeshamvugo ryakoreshejwe mu ndirimbo no mu muvugo.</p> <p>-Gusobanura uturango tw'indirimo n'utw'umuvugo.</p> <p>-Gutanga inshoza y'ikomorazina mvanshinga.</p> <p>-Gutandukanya uburyo bunyuranye bw'ikomorazina mvanshinga.</p> <p>-Gusobanura imiterere y'amazina</p>	<p>ndirimbo no mu muvugo.</p> <p>-Guhanga umuvugo yubahiriza uturango twawo.</p> <p>-Kurema izina arikomoye ku nshinga.</p> <p>-Gusesengura amazina akomoka ku nshinga.</p>	<p>-Kwitabira umurimo no kubishishikariza abandi.</p> <p>-Kwitabira gutambutsa ubutumwa butandukanye mu mivugo.</p> <p>-Gushishikarira gusoma ibitabo bitandukanye no kwitabira amasomero.</p> <p>-Gukoresha ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda ataruvangamo izindi ndimi.</p>	<p><b>Umwandiko uvuga ku kamaro k'umurimo mu iterambere</b></p> <p><b>Ikomorazina mvanshinga</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Inshoza y'ikomorazina mvanshinga.</li> <li>- Inzira z'ikomorazina mvanshinga.</li> </ul>	<p>-Kuvumbura insanganyamatsiko ivugwa mu ndirimbo no mu muvugo.</p> <p>-Gusesengura indirimo n'umuvugo.</p> <p>-Kwerekana uturango tw'ikeshamvugo turi mu ndirimbo no mu muvugo (injyana, isubirajwi n'isubirajambo)</p> <p>-Kugaragaza isano riri hagati y'indirimo n'umuvugo no kwerekana akamaro kabyo.</p> <p>-Gufata mu mutwe indirimo cyangwa umuvugo.</p> <p>-Kubwira abandi umuvugo cyangwa indirimo yafashe mu mutwe no kuwugeza kuri bagenzi be.</p> <p>-Guhanga umuvugo yubahiriza uturango twawo.</p>
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<p>akomoka ku nshinga.</p>			<p>-Gutahura mu mwandiko amazina akomoka ku nshinga no kuvuga uburyo butandukanye bw'ikomorazina mvanshinga.</p> <p>-Gusesengura amazina akomoka ku nshinga no kugaragaza amategeko /igenamajwi akoreshwa mu ikomorazina mvanshinga.</p>
<p><i>Ihuriro n'andi masomo:</i>  <i>Uburere mboneragihugu: Gukunda igihugu.</i></p>			
<p><i>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- <i>Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura indirimbo n'umuvugo.</i></li> <li>- <i>Ubushobozi bwo kugaragaza ikeshamvugo (inyana, isubirajwi n'isubirajambo) rigaragara mu ndirimbo no mu muvugo.</i></li> <li>- <i>Ubushobozi bwo guhanga umuvugo yubahiriza uturango twawo.</i></li> <li>- <i>Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura amazina akomoka ku nshinga.</i></li> </ul>			
<p><i>Imfashanyigisho: Indirimbo n'umuvugo bivuga ku gukunda umurimo, indirimbo n'umuvugo biri mu majwi cyangwa biri mu majwi n'amashusho, igitabo cy'ubuvanganzo, k'ikibonezamvugo n'inkoranyamagambo.</i></p>			

<b>IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOresha URURIMI MU MVUGO, MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI BW'URURIMI</b>			<b>INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, IYIGANTEGO N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO</b>	
<b>Ikiyarwanda: Umwaka wa kane</b>		<b>Umutwe wa 7 : Imiturire</b>		<b>Umubare w'amasomo: 21</b>
<b>Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:</b>				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Gusesengura umwandiko uvuga ku miturire.</li> <li>- Kwandika interuro yubahiriza uburyo n'ibihe by'inshinga.</li> </ul>				
<b>Intego</b>			<b>Ibyigwa</b>	<b>Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri</b>
<b>Ubumenyi</b>	<b>Ubumenyi ngiro</b>	<b>Ubukeshya</b>		
-Gusobanura amagambo akomeye.  -Gusobanura ingaruka z'ubwiyongere bw'abaturage n'imiturire mu kajagari bugaragara mu mwandiko.  -Gusobanura uburyo	-Gusesengura umwandiko uvuga ku ingaruka z'ubwiyongere bw'abaturage no gukumira imiturire y'akajagari.  -Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko.  -Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize mu	-Gusoma atajijinganya, yumvikanisha neza ibyo asoma.  -Kwitabira gukoresha neza mu mvugo no mu nyandiko amagambo yungutse.  -Kwitabira gushishikariza abandi gutura heza kandi neza.	<b>Imyandiko ku ngingo zerekeye:</b>  -Ingaruka z'ubwiyongere bw'abaturage -Gukumira imiturire y'akajagari  <b>Itondaguranshinga</b> - Uburyo bw'inshinga - Ikirango - Integeko - Ikigombero - Inyifurizo - Insano ,...	-Gusoma bucece umwandiko no gusubiza ibibazo rusange bigaragaza ko basomye.  -Gusomera mu matsinda bashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo akomeye kandi basubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko.  -Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda.  -Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye. -Mu matsinda, gusobanura ingingo z'ingenzi zivugwa mu mwandiko.

<p>n'imikoreshereze y'ibihe by'inshinga itondaguye.</p>	<p>mwandiko ku ngaruka z'ubwiyongere bw'abaturage no gukumira imiturire y'akajagari.</p> <p>-Gutondagura inshinga mu buryo no mu bihe bitandukanye.</p> <p>-Kuvuga no kwandikakoresha neza inshinga mu buryo no mu bihe bitandukanye.</p>	<p>-Kugaragaza ibikorwa bijyanye no kuringaniza imbyaro.</p> <p>-Gushishikarira gusoma ibitabo bitandukanye no kwitabira amasomero.</p> <p>-Gukoresha ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda ataruvangamo izindi ndimi.</p>	<p>-Ibihe by'inshinga</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Ibihe bikuru (n'ibibyangirije)</li> </ul>	<p>-Kurondora ingaruka z'ubwiyongere bw'abaturage zivugwa mu mwandiko no gutahura izindi zitavuzwe mu mwandiko.</p> <p>-Kugereranya imiturire ivugwa mu mwandiko n'imiturire y'aho atuye no kuvuga ibyiza cyangwa ibibi byayo.</p> <p>-Guhanga umwandiko mvugamiterere ugaragaza imiturire y'aho atuye.</p> <p>-Gutahura mu mwandiko inshinga no kuzitondagura mu buryo bunyuranye no mu bihe bitandukanye.</p>
<p><i>Ihuriro n'andi masomo:</i>  <i>Ubumenyi bw'isi: Imiturire n'ubwiyongere bw'abaturage.</i></p>				
<p><i>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- <i>Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko uvuga ku miturire n'ubwiyongere bw'abaturage.</i></li> <li>- <i>Ubushobozi bwo guhanga umwandiko mvugamiterere ku nsanganyamatsiko y'imiturire.</i></li> <li>- <i>Ubushobozi bwo gukora interuro yubahiriza uburyo n'ibihe by'inshinga.</i></li> </ul>				
<p><i>Imfashanyigisho: Imyandiko ku miturire no ku bwiyongere bw'abaturage, amashusho anyuranye yerekana ibivugwa mu mwandiko, igitabo k'ikibonezamvugo n'inkoranyamagambo.</i></p>				

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO, MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI BW'URURIMI			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, IYIGANTEGO N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
Ikinyarwanda: Umwaka wa kane		Umutwe wa 8 : Ikoranabuhanga		Umubare w'amasomo: 28
<b>Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:</b>				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Gusesengura umwandiko n'inkuru y'ikinyamakuru bivuga ku ikoranabuhanga.</li> <li>- Guhanga inkuru y'ikinyamakuru.</li> <li>- Gutahura no gusesengura amagambo adahinduka.</li> </ul>				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<p>-Gusobanura amagambo akomeye ari mu mwandiko.</p> <p>-Kugaragaza akamaro k'ikoranabuhanga mu myigishirize kavugwa mu mwandiko.</p> <p>-Kurondora amagambo adahinduka no kugaragaza uturango twayo.</p>	<p>-Gusesengura umwandiko n'inkuru y'ikinyamakuru bivuga ku kamaro k'ikoranabuhanga.</p> <p>-Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko n'inkuru y'ikinyamakuru.</p> <p>-Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize mu mwandiko uvuga ku</p>	<p>-Kwitabira gukoresha neza mu mvugo no mu nyandiko amagambo yungutse.</p> <p>-Gushishikarira no gushishikariza abandi gukoresha ikoranabuhanga.</p> <p>-Gushishikarira gusoma ibinyamakuru n'ibitabo bitandukanye no kwitabira amasomero.</p>	<p><b>Umwandiko ku ngingo zivuga ku kamaro k'ikoranabuhanga mu mashuri</b></p> <p><b>Amoko y'amagambo</b> Amagambo adahinduka.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- imigereka</li> <li>- ibyungo</li> <li>- indangahantu</li> <li>- ibyegeeranshinga</li> <li>- inyigana</li> <li>- utumamo</li> <li>- amarangamutima</li> </ul>	<p>-Gusoma bucece umwandiko no gusubiza ibibazo rusange bigaragaza ko basomye.</p> <p>-Gusomera mu matsinda bashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo akomeye kandi basubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko.</p> <p>-Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda.</p> <p>-Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye.</p>

<p>-Kugaragaza imikoreshereze y'amagambo adahinduka.</p> <p>-Gusobanura imiterere y'inkuru y'ikinyamakuru.</p>	<p>ikoranabuhanga mu masomo.</p> <p>-Guhanga inyandiko y'ikinyamakuru.</p>	<p>-Kwitabira gutanga amakuru yagirira akamaro abandi ahanga inyandiko z'ibinyamakuru akanazitangaza.</p> <p>-Gukoresha ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda ataruvangamo izindi ndimi.</p>	<p><b>Inkuru y'ikinyamakuru ku ikoranabuhanga mu iterambere</b></p> <p>Uturango tw'inkuru y'ikinyamakuru</p>	<p>-Mu matsinda, gukusanya ibitekerezo ku kamaro k'ikoranabuhanga.</p> <p>-Kuvumbura insanganyamatsiko ivugwa mu nyandiko y'ikinyamakuru.</p> <p>-Gutahura ibiranga inyandiko y'ikinyamakuru no kwandika inyandiko yasohoka mu kinyamakuru.</p> <p>-Kugaragaza inshoza n'uturango by'amagambo adahinduka no kuyakoresha mu nteruro.</p>
<p><i>Ihuriro n'andi masomo:</i>  <i>Ikoranabuhanga: Imikoreshereze y'ikoranabuhanga mu bushakashatsi.</i></p>				
<p><i>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko n'inkuru y'ikinyamakuru bivuga ku ikoranabuhanga.</li> <li>- Ubushobozi bwo guhanga inkuru y'ikinyamakuru.</li> <li>- Ubushobozi bwo kugaragaza amagambo adahinduka ari mu mwandiko n'imikoreshereze yayo.</li> </ul>				
<p><i>Imfashanyigisho: Imyandiko ku ikoranabuhanga, inkuru zitandukanye z'ibinyamakuru, ibikoresho binyuranye by'ikoranabuhanga, amashusho anyuranye yerekana ibivugwa mu mwandiko, igitabo k'ikibonezamvugo n'inkoranyamagambo.</i></p>				

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOresha URURIMI MU MVUGO, MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI BW'URURIMI			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, IYIGANTERURO N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO	
Ikinyarwanda: Umwaka wa kane		Umutwe wa 9 : Ububi bw'ibiyobyabwenge		Umubare w'amasomo: 28
<b>Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:</b>				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Gusesengura umwandiko n'inkuru ishushanyije ivuga ku bubu bw'ibiyobyabwenge,</li> <li>- Guhanga inkuru ishushanyije no kugaragaza ibice by'interuro yoroheje.</li> </ul>				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<p>-Gusobanura amagambo akomeye ari mu mwandiko.</p> <p>-Gusobanura ububi bw'ibiyobyabwenge bugaragara mu mwandiko.</p> <p>-Guhuza amashusho n'ibivugwa mu nkuru.</p> <p>-Kugaragaza inyigisho ikubiye mu nkuru ishushanyije.</p>	<p>-Gusesengura umwandiko n'inkuru ishushanyije ku nsanganyamatsiko n'ububi bw'ibiyobyabwenge.</p> <p>-Gukoresha mu nteruro amagambo yungutse no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko n'inkuru ishushanyije.</p> <p>-Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize ku mwandiko uvuga ku bubu</p>	<p>-Kwitabira gusoma atajijinganya, yumvikanisha neza ibyo asoma.</p> <p>-Kwitabira gukoresha neza mu mvugo no mu nyandiko amagambo yungutse.</p> <p>-Gushishikarira no gushishikariza abandi kwirinda ibiyobyabwenge.</p>	<p><b>Inkuru ishushanyije ku ngingo ivuga ku bubu bw'ibiyobyabwenge</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Uturango tw'inkuru ishushanyije.</li> </ul> <p><b>Iyiganteruro</b></p> <p>Ibice by'interuro</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Ruhamwa (Amoko ya ruhamwa)</li> <li>- Ruhamya: Inshinga n'ibyuzuzo (Amoko y'ibyuzuzo)</li> </ul>	<p>-Gusoma bucece umwandiko no gusubiza ibibazo rusange bigaragaza ko basomye.</p> <p>-Gusomera mu matsinda bashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo akomeye kandi basubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko.</p> <p>-Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda.</p> <p>-Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye.</p>

<p>-Kugaragaza ibice by'interuro no gutandukanya amoko ya ruhamwa n'ay'ibyuzuzo.</p>	<p>bw'ibiyobyabwenge.</p> <p>-Guhanga inkuru ishushanyije.</p> <p>-Gusesengura interuro yoroheje.</p>	<p>-Gushishikarira gusoma ibitabo bitandukanye no kwitabira amasomero.</p> <p>-Kwitabira guhanga inkuru ishushanyije.</p> <p>-Kujora imyubakire itaboneye y'interuro yoroheje.</p> <p>-Gukoresha ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda ataruvangamo izindi ndimi.</p>		<p>-Kuvumbura insanganyamatsiko ivugwa mu mwandiko.</p> <p>-Gusobanura ingingo z'ingenzi zivugwa mu mwandiko no kuvuga ububi bw'ibiyobyabwenge bugaragara mu mwandiko.</p> <p>-Gukora inshamake y'umwandiko basomye.</p> <p>-Kwitegereza amashusho y'inkuru ishushanyije bari mu matsinda.</p> <p>-Kuvumbura insanganyamatsiko ivugwa mu nkuru ishushanyije.</p> <p>-Gusobanura ingingo z'ingenzi zivugwa mu nkuru ishushanyije.</p> <p>-Kugereranya ibikorwa by'abavugwa mu nkuru n'ubuzima bw'aho atuye no kujya impaka ku myitwarire yabo.</p> <p>-Guhanga inkuru ishushanyije.</p>
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				<p>-Gusesengura interuro yoroheje bagaragaza ibice by'ingenzi biyigize.</p> <p>-Gusesengura ruhamwa bagaragaza ibiyigize (ruhamwa n'imfutuzi zayo).</p> <p>-Gusesengura ruhamya bagaragaza ibice byayo (inshinga n'ibyuzuzo)</p> <p>-Gutahura amoko y'ibyuzuzo.</p>
<p><i>Ihuriro n'andi masomo:</i>  <i>Ubumenyi bw'umubiri w'umuntu: Ububi bw'ibiyobyabwenge ku buzima.</i></p>				
<p><i>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- <i>Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko n'inkuru ishushanyije ivuga ku bubi bw'ibiyobyabwenge.</i></li> <li>- <i>Ubushobozi bwo guhanga inkuru y'ikinyamakuru.</i></li> <li>- <i>Ubushobozi bwo kugaragaza ibice by'interuro yoroheje.</i></li> </ul>				
<p><i>Imfashanyigisho: Umwandiko uvuga ku bubi bw'ibiyobyabwenge, inkuru ishushanyije ivuga ku biyobyabwenge, amashusho anyuranye yerekana ibivugwa mu mwandiko, igitabo k'ikibonezamvugo n' inkoranyamagambo.</i></p>				

<b>IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO, MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI BW'URURIMI</b>			<b>INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, IYIGANTERURO N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO.</b>	
<b>Ikinyarwanda: Umwaka wa kane</b>		<b>Umutwe wa 10 : Uburezi n'uburere</b>		<b>Umubare w'amasomo: 28</b>
<b>Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:</b>				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Gusesengura umwandiko uvuga ku itorero mu mucu nyarwanda n'akamaro karyo.</li> <li>- Kugaragaza imimaro y'amagambo mu nteruro yoroheje.</li> </ul>				
<b>Intego</b>			<b>Ibyigwa</b>	<b>Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri</b>
<b>Ubumenyi</b>	<b>Ubumenyi ngiro</b>	<b>Ubukeshya</b>		
-Gusobanura amagambo akomeye ari mu mwandiko. -Kugaragaza uruhare rw'itorero mu mucu nyarwanda rugaragara mu mwandiko. -Gusobanura uko umwandiko ugaragaza akamaro k'itorero mu burezi n'uburere. -Gusobanura inzira	-Gusesengura umwandiko. -Gukoresha mu nteruro amagambo yungutse no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. -Kwitabira ibikorwa by'itorero. -Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize ku mwandiko uvuga ku itorero. -Kuvuga no kwandika interuro asanisha neza amagambo azigize. Gusesengura interuro	-Kwitabira gukoresha neza mu mvugo no mu nyandiko amagambo yungutse. -Gushishikarira no gushishikariza abandi kwitabira uburere bw'abana n'uburezi kuri bose. -Gushishikarira gusoma ibitabo bitandukanye no kwitabira amasomero. -Gushishikarira kujora imyubakire y'interuro	<b>Umwandiko uvuga ku ingingo zijyanye n'itorero mu mucu nyarwanda n'akamaro karyo mu burere bw'urubyiruko</b> <b>Iyiganteruro</b> -Isanisha -Imimaro y'amagambo mu nteruro yoroheje.	-Gusoma umwandiko bucece no gusubiza ibibazo rusange bigaragaza ko yasomye. -Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye. -Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda, basubiza ibibazo ku mwandiko banasobanura amagambo mashya. -Kuvumbura insanganyamatsiko ivugwa mu mwandiko. -Gusobanura ingingo z'ingenzi zivugwa mu

<p>z'isanisha -Kurondora imimaro y'amagambo mu nteruro yoroheje.</p>	<p>yerekana imimaro y'amagambo ayigize.</p>	<p>asomye. -Gukoresha ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda ataruvangamo izindi ndimi.</p>		<p>mwandiko. -Kuvuga akamaro k'itorero mu muco nyarwanda kagaragara mu mwandiko no kuganira ku kamaro karyo muri iki gihe. -Kugaragaza interuro zuzuye zivuye mu mwandiko. Gutahura imimaro y'amagambo agize izo interuro. -Gusesengura interuro berekana imimaro y'amagambo ayigize.</p>
<p><i>Ihuriro n'andi masomo: Uburere mboneragihugu: Akamaro k'itorero.</i></p>				
<p><i>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura imyandiko ivuga ku itorero mu muco nyarwanda n'akamaro karyo.</li> <li>- Ubushobozi bwo guhanga umwandiko mbaramateka.</li> <li>- Ubushobozi bwo kugaragaza imimaro y'amagambo mu nteruro.</li> </ul>				
<p><i>Imfashanyigisho: Imyandiko ivuga ku itorero, amashusho anyuranye yerekana ibivugwa mu mwandiko, igitabo k'ikibonezamvugo n'inkoranyamagambo.</i></p>				

## **5.2. Umwaka wa gatanu**

### **5.2.1. Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe nyuma y'umwaka wa gatanu**

- Gushungura ibitekerezo yumvise cyangwa yasomye uko bikwiye agaragaza ko yasobanukiwe n'ubutumwa.
- Kuvuga adategwa, atanga ibitekerezo bigaragaza uko yumva ibintu kandi atanga ingingo zishyigikira cyangwa zivuguruza ibitekerezo by'abandi ku nsanganyamatsiko zinyuranye.
- Gusoma adategwa inyandiko zinyuranye, inkuru zishingiye ku biriho cyangwa ibihimbano, no kumva insanganyamatsiko z'ingenzi, ibitekerezo, ibyabaye, abavugwa mu nkuru n'uturango tw'ururimi rwakoreshejwe.
- Gusesengura no gutandukanya ingeri zinyuranye z'ubuvanganzo bwo muri rubanda.
- Guhanga imyandiko irambuye ku nsanganyamatsiko zatoranyijwe akurikiranya neza ibitekerezo no guhanga yigana ingeri zinyuranye z'ubuvanganzo bwo muri rubanda.
- Kwandika ibitekerezo bye ku buryo bufututse no guhitamo ibyo avuga n'uburyo abivugamo bitewe n'icyo agamije n'abo abwira.
- Gutegura inama no kuyiyobora.
- Gusesengura imitere y'ururimi no gukoresha uko bikwiye ubwoko bunyuranye bw'amagambo mu nteruro.

### 5.2.2. Imbonerahamwe y'imitwe y'amasomo

<b>IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOresha URURIMI MU MVUGO, MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI BW'URURIMI</b>			<b>INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA , IYIGANTEGO N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO.</b>	
<b>Ikinyarwanda: Umwaka wa gatanu</b>		<b>Umutwe wa 1 A: Umuco nyarwanda</b>		<b>Umubare w'amasomo: 21</b>
<b>Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:</b>				
- Gusesengura ibisigo by'ubuse, urwenya na byendagushya; guhimba urwenya na byendagushya.				
- Gusesengura amazina y'urusobe agaragaza ibiyaranga n'amoko yayo.				
<b>Intego</b>			<b>Ibyigwa</b>	<b>Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri</b>
<b>Ubumenyi</b>	<b>Ubumenyi ngiro</b>	<b>Ubukeshya</b>		
-Gusobanura amagambo akomeye ari mu mwandiko.	-Gusoma neza atajijinganya, yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa.	-Gushishikarira gukoresha neza mu mvugo no mu nyandiko amagambo yungutse.	<b>Imyandiko:</b> <b>Ibisigo by'ubuse</b> - Inshoza y'ibisigo by'ubuse, - Uturango tw'ibisigo by'ubuse, - Imimaro y'ibisigo by'ubuse	-Gusoma bucece umwandiko no gusubiza ibibazo rusange bigaragaza ko basomye.
-Gusobanura bimwe mu bigize umuco nyarwanda bigaragara mu mwandiko.	-Gusesengura igisigo cy'ubuse, urwenya na byendagushya.  -Gukoresha mu mvugo no mu nyandiko	-Kugaragaza ubushobozi bwo kuganira mu rwenya avuga ibintu bifite ireme.		<b>Urwenya na byendagushya</b>

<p>-Kuvuga inshoza y'ubuse, urwenya na byendagushetsa.</p> <p>-Gusobanura uturango tw'igisigo cy'ubuse, urwenya na byendagushetsa.</p> <p>-Gusobanura umumaro w'ibisigo by'ubuse, urwenya na byendagushetsa mu mucu nyarwanda.</p> <p>-Gutahura inshoza y'amazina y'urusobe.</p> <p>-Kurondora amoko y'amazina y'urusobe.</p>	<p>amagambo yungutse no gushubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko.</p> <p>-Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize bijyanye n'ubuvanganzo bwo muri rubanda.</p> <p>-Gutandukanya ibisigo by'ubuse, urwenya na byendagushetsa ashingiye ku turango twabyo.</p> <p>-Guhimba utwandiko dushekeje.</p> <p>-Kugereranya amazina y'urusobe n'amazina nyakimwe (yoroheje).</p> <p>-Gutandukanya amoko y'amazina y'urusobe.</p>	<p>-Kwitabira gukoresha amazina y'urusobe mu mvugo no mu nyandiko.</p> <p>-Gukoresha ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda ataruvanze n'izindi ndimi.</p>	<p>- Inshoza y'urwenya na byendagushetsa.</p> <p>- Uturango tw'urwenya na byendagushetsa.</p> <p><b>Amazina y'urusobe:</b> inshoza n'amoko by'amazina y'urusobe.</p> <p>- Uturango tw'izina ry'urusobe</p> <p>- Amoko y'amazina y'urusobe.</p>	<p>-Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda.</p> <p>-Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye.</p> <p>-Gukorera mu matsinda bavumbura ingingo z'ingenzi ziri mu bisigo by'ubuse no kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda.</p> <p>-Bahereye ku gisigo cy'ubuse, kuvumbura izindi ngeri z'ubuvanganzo zijyanye no gushetsa ndetse no gutambutsa ubutumwa bucishijwe mu nganzo y'urwenya.</p> <p>-Gutahura ibiranga buri ngeri no guhimba urwenya na byendagushetsa.</p> <p>-Gutahura amazina</p>
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	-Gukoresha neza mu nteruro amoko atandukanye y'amazina y'urusobe.			y'urusobe mu mwandiko. -Kugaragaza ibiranga izina ry'urusobe. -Gutandukanya amoko y'amazina y'urusobe.
<i>Ihuriro n'andi masomo:</i> <i>Amateka:Umuco nyarwanda</i>				
<i>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:</i> -Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura igisigo cy'ubuse no kugitandukanya n'ibindi bisigo no kugihanga. -Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura urwenya na byendaguzetsa no kubihanga. -Ubushobozi bwo gukoresha urwenya mu busabane bwe n'abandi. -Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura amazina y'urusobe.				
<i>Imfashanyigisho: Imyandiko y'ibisigo by'ubuse, urwenya na byendaguzetsa, inkoranyamagambo, imfashanyigisho z'iyumvabona, amashusho n'amafoto.</i>				

<b>IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOresha URURIMI MU MVUGO, MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI BW'URURIMI</b>			<b>INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, IYIGANTEGO N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO.</b>	
<b>Ikinyarwanda: Umwaka wa gatanu</b>		<b>Umutwe wa 1 B :Umuco nyarwanda</b>		<b>Umubare w'amasomo: 21</b>
<b>Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:</b>				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Gusesengura amazina y'inka no guseruka mu ruhame yiyereka avuga amazina y'inka kandi yubahiriza injyana.</li> <li>- Gusesengura ibyivugo by'iningwa n'iby'imyato, guhanga ibyivugo no kwivuga mu ruhame.</li> <li>- Gusesengura amazina y'urusobe agaragaza intego n'amategeko y'igenamajwi.</li> </ul>				
<b>Intego</b>			<b>Ibyigwa</b>	<b>Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri</b>
<b>Ubumenyi</b>	<b>Ubumenyi ngiro</b>	<b>Ubukeshya</b>		
-Gusobanura amagambo akomeye ari mu mwandiko.	-Gusoma neza atajijinganya, yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa.	-Kwitabira gukoresha neza mu mvugo no mu nyandiko amagambo yungutse.	<b>Ibyivugo by'iningwa, ibyivugo by'imyato</b> (inshoza, imiterere, uturango, akamaro mu muco nyarwanda)	-Gusoma bucece umwandiko no gusubiza ibibazo rusange bigaragaza ko basomye.
-Gusobanura bimwe mu bigize umuco nyarwanda bigaragara mu mwandiko.	-Gusesengura amazina y'inka, ibyivugo by'iningwa n'iby'imyato.	-Gushishikarira guseruka mu ruhame ashize amanga, yigana ibikorwa, imico n'imyifatire bijyanye n'umwandiko, abwira abandi ibyo yafashe mu mutwe adategwa kandi agaragaza	<b>Amazina y'inka</b> (inshoza n'imvano,inganzo n'injyana, akamaro mu muco nyarwanda).	-Gusomera mu matsinda bashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo akomeye kandi basubiza ibibazo byo kumva amazina y'inka, ibyivugo by'iningwa n'iby'imyato.
-Gusobanura ibivugwa mu mazina y'inka, mu	-Gukoresha mu nteruro amagambo yungutse no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko		<b>Amazina y'urusobe:</b> (Amoko, intego n'amategeko	-Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu



<p>byivugo by'iningwa no mu by'imyato.</p> <p>-Gusobanura inshoza y'amazina y'inka, iy'ibyivugo by'iningwa n'iy'iby'imyato.</p> <p>-Kugaragaza imiterere y'ingeri z'ibyivugo mu gihe cyahise n'icy'ubu.</p> <p>-Gusobanura inganzo y'amazina y'inka n' imvano y'inganzo yayo.</p> <p>-Kugaragaza umwanya w'inganzo y'amazina y'inka mu buvanganzo nyarwanda.</p> <p>-Gusesengura</p>	<p>-Guhimba ikivugo no kwivuga.</p> <p>-Guseruka mu ruhame avuga amazina y'inka. Gutandukanya amoko y'amazina y'urusobe.</p>	<p>isesekaza (ijwi, ingendo, indoro, amarenga).</p> <p>-Kwitabira gusoma ibitabo binyuranye no kujora inyandiko yasomye.</p> <p>-Gukoresha neza ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda ataruvanze n'izindi ndimi.</p>	<p>y'igenamajwi).</p>	<p>matsinda.</p> <p>-Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye.</p> <p>-Kuvuga uturango tw'ibyivugo by'iningwa n'iby'imyato.</p> <p>-Kugaragaza uturango tw'ikeshamvugo mu mazina y'inka, mu byivugo by'iningwa n'iby'imyato.</p> <p>-Kugaragaza imiterere y'ingeri z'ibyivugo mu gihe cyahise n'icy'ubu.</p> <p>-Ahereye ku byo yize ku cyivugo , guhanga ikivugo kijyanye n'igihe tugezemo.</p> <p>-Gutahura inganzo y'imvano y'amazina y'inka no gusesengura inganzo y'amazina y'inka.</p> <p>-Kuvuga umwanya</p>
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<p>intego y'amazina y'urusobe no kugaragaza amategeko y'igenamajwi ayakoreshwamo.</p>				<p>w'inganzo y'amazina y'inka mu buvanganzo nyarwanda.</p> <p>-Gutahura amazina y'urusobe mu mwandiko.</p> <p>-Gusesengura amoko atandukanye y'amazina y'urusobe.</p> <p>-Kugaragaza amategeko y'igenamajwi akoreshwa mu mazina y'urusobe.</p>
<p><i>Ihuriro n'andi masomo:</i>  <i>Amateka: Umuco nyarwanda</i></p>				
<p><i>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:</i>  <i>-Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura amazina y'inka, ibyivugo by'iningwa n'iby'imyato.</i>  <i>-Ubushobozi bwo kuvuga adategwa, yubahiriza injyana, umugendo by'amazina y'inka n'ibyivugo.</i>  <i>-Ubushobozi bwo gukoresha amazina y'urusobe mu mvugo no mu nyandiko.</i></p>				
<p><i>Imfashanyigisho: Ibyivugo by'iningwa, ibyivugo by'imyato, amazina y'inka, imyenda yabugenewe, inkoni, inkuyo, igitabo k'ikibonezamvugo, icy'ubuvanganzo nyarwanda n'inkoranyamagambo.</i></p>				

<b>IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO, MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI BW'URURIMI</b>			<b>INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA , IYIGAMAJWI N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO.</b>	
<b>Ikinyarwanda: Umwaka wa gatanu</b>			<b>Umutwe wa 2: Uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye mu Rwanda.</b>	<b>Umubare w'amasomo: 14</b>
<b>Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:</b>				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Gusesengura umwandiko no gukosora umwandiko yasomye uvuga ku buringanire n'ubwuzuzanye.</li> <li>- Kwandika interuro z'urusobe ashyiramo ubutinde n'amasaku.</li> </ul>				
<b>Intego</b>			<b>Ibyigwa</b>	<b>Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri</b>
<b>Ubumenyi</b>	<b>Ubumenyi ngiro</b>	<b>Ubukeshya</b>		
-Gusobanura amagambo akomeye ari mu mwandiko.	-Gusoma neza atajijinganya, yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa.	-Kwitabira gukoresha neza mu mvugo no mu nyandiko amagambo yungutse.	Ingingo zerekeye: - <b>Uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye mu Rwanda kuva mu gihe cya kera kugeza ubu.</b> - <b>Amasaku mu nteruro z'urusobe:</b> (Imikoreshereze y'amasaku mbonezanteruro).	-Gusoma bucece umwandiko no gusubiza ibibazo rusange bigaragaza ko basomye.  -Gusomera mu matsinda bashakishiriza hamwe amagambo akomeye kandi basubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko.  -Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu
-Gusobanura bimwe mu bigize amateka y'uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye mu Rwanda ashingiye ku	-Gusoma yumvikanisha neza ibyo asoma.  -Gukoresha mu nteruro amagambo yungutse no gusubiza	-Gushishikariza abandi mu mvugo no mu nyandiko iyubahirizwa ry'uburinganire.  -Kwigirira icyizere		

<p>bivugwa mu mwandiko.</p> <p>-Gusobanura akamaro k'uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye mu iterambere ry'iguhugu.</p> <p>-Gutahura inshoza y'amategeko agenga amasaku n'ubutinde mu interuro.</p> <p>-Gusobanura imikoreshereze y'amasaku mbonezanteruro.</p>	<p>ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko.</p> <p>-Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize ku mwandiko uvuga ku mateka y'uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye mu Rwanda.</p> <p>-Guhina umwandiko yasomye.</p> <p>-Kwandika interuro z'urusobe ashyiramo ubutinde n'amasaku.</p>	<p>mu kwandika interuro z'urusobe ashyiraho ubutinde n'amasaku.</p> <p>-Kwitabira gusoma ibitabo binyuranye no kujora inyandiko yasomye.</p> <p>-Gukoresha neza ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda ataruvanze n'izindi ndimi.</p>		<p>matsinda.</p> <p>-Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye.</p> <p>-Gukorera mu matsinda bavumbura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko.</p> <p>-Gukora inshamake y'umwandiko yasomye.</p> <p>-Gutahura interuro z'urusobe mu mwandiko.</p> <p>-Gusoma interuro bubahiriza ubutinde n'amasaku.</p> <p>-Gutahura amasaku yaje mu myanya atari asanzwemo (Urugero: umwâana w'ûmutwaâre, umusôre n'ûmukoôbwa)</p>
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				-Gutahura amategeko agenga amasaku n'ubutinde mu nteruro. -Gushyira ubutinde n'amasaku ku nteruro z'urusobe zinyuranye.
<p><i>Ihuriro n'andi masomo:</i>  <i>Ubumenyi mbonezamubano: Uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye mu isomo.</i></p>				
<p><i>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:</i>  - Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko.  - Gukora inshamake y'umwandiko yasomye.  - Kwandika interuro z'urusobe agaragaza ubutinde n'amasaku.</p>				
<p><i>Imfashanyigisho: Umwandiko uvuga ku buringanire n'ubwuzuzanye, amashusho ajyanye n'ibivugwa mu mwandiko, igitabo k' ikibonezamvugo, inkoranyamagambo.</i></p>				

<b>IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO, MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI BW'URURIMI</b>			<b>INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA , IYIGAMAJWI N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO.</b>	
<b>Ikinyarwanda: Umwaka wa gatanu</b>		<b>Umutwe wa 3: Ubuzima bw'imyororokere</b>		<b>Umubare w'amasomo: 28</b>
<b>Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:</b>				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Gusesengura ikinamico, gukina ikinamico no guhanga ikinamico ku nsanganyamatsiko y'ubuzima bw'imyororokere.</li> <li>- Kwandika amajwi y'inyabumwe mu nyandiko nyejwi.</li> </ul>				
<b>Intego</b>			<b>Ibyigwa</b>	<b>Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri</b>
<b>Ubumenyi</b>	<b>Ubumenyi ngiro</b>	<b>Ubukeshya</b>		
-Gusobanura amagambo akomeye.  -Gusobanura ingingo z'ingenzi zigize ikinamico.  -Kuvuga mu magambo cyangwa mu nyandiko ibyo	-Gusoma neza atajijinganya, yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa.  -Gusesengura ikinamico.  -Gukoresha mu nteruro amagambo yungutse no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva	-Kwitabira gukoresha neza mu mvugo no mu nyandiko amagambo yungutse.  -Gushishikariza bagenzi be mu mvugo no mu nyandiko kwirinda imibonano mpuzabitsina igihe	<b>Ikinamico ku buzima bw'imyororokere no kuboneza urubyaro :</b>  - Amateka y'ikinamico - Uturango tw'ikinamico - Amoko y'ikinamico - Ibice by'ikinamico  <b>Inyandiko nyejwi:</b>	-Gusoma bucece ikinamico no gusubiza ibibazo rusange bigaragaza ko basomye.  -Gusomera mu matsinda bashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo akomeye kandi basubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko.  -Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu

<p>bungukiye mu mwandiko.</p> <p>-Gusobanura inshoza y'ikinamico n'amateka yayo.</p> <p>-Gusobanura uturango tw'ikinamico. Gusobanura amoko y'ikinamico.</p> <p>-Kugaragaza ibice by'ikinamico n'imiterere yabyo.</p> <p>-Gusobanura inshoza y'inyandiko nyejwi no kurondora amajwi y'inyabumwe.</p>	<p>ikinamico.</p> <p>-Kwirinda imibonano mpuzabitsina igihe kitaragera.</p> <p>-Gukina ikinamico.</p> <p>-Guhanga ikinamico.</p> <p>-Kwandika mu nyandiko nyejwi amajwi y'inyabumwe.</p>	<p>kitaragera.</p> <p>-Kugaragaza ubushobozi bwo gukina yigana abakinankuru batandukanye.</p> <p>-Kugaragaza imyitwarire yo gukoresha neza inyandiko nyejwi n'amajwi y'inyabumwe.</p> <p>-Gukoresha neza ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda ataruvanze n'izindi ndimi.</p> <p>-Kwitabira gusoma ibitabo binyuranye no kujora inyandiko yasomye.</p>	<p>- Amajwi y'inyabumwe.</p>	<p>matsinda.</p> <p>-Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye.</p> <p>-Gukorera mu matsinda bavumbura ibice by'ingenzi bigize ikinamico no kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda.</p> <p>-Gusomera ikinamico mu matsinda, bigana abakinankuru.</p> <p>-Gusesengura akabugankuru (aho bakinira).</p> <p>-Gusesengura abakinankuru.</p> <p>-Kugereranya imyitwarire y'abakinankuru n'ubuzima busanzwe.</p> <p>-Gusesengura ikinamico akoresheje ishushanyabikorwa (</p>
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				<p>ugenera, ikigamijwe, ugenerwa, abafasha, nyir'ubwite, imbogamizi).</p> <p>-Gusesengura ikinamico agaragaza amateka yayo mu Rwanda, uturango twayo, n'ibice biyigize.</p> <p>-Gufata mu mutwe ikinamico.</p> <p>-Gukina bahuza imvugo n'ingiro kandi bashyiramo isesekaza.</p> <p>-Guhanga ikinamico mu matsinda.</p> <p>-Gusesengura amajwi bumva aturitse ku bintu bitandukanye, kuvuga amajwi biyumvisha neza uburyo asohoka mu ntangamajwi no gutandukanya amajwi ahagarariwe n'inyuguti zitandukanye..</p>
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				-Kwandika urutonde rw'amajwi y'inyabumwe mu nyandiko nyejwi.  -Kwandika amagambo agizwe n'amajwi y'inyabumwe mu nyandiko nyejwi
<i>Ihuriro n'andi masomo:</i> - <i>Ibinyabuzima: Ubuzima bw'imyororokere mu isomo</i>				
<i>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:</i> - <i>Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura ikinamico.</i> - <i>Ubushobozi bwo gukina bigana abakinankuru.</i> - <i>Ubushobozi bwo gukora ishushanyabikorwa ry'ikinamico yasomye.</i> - <i>Ubushobozi bwo guhanga ikinamico.</i> - <i>Ubushobozi bwo kwandika mu nyandiko nyejwi amajwi y'inyabumwe.</i>				
<i>Imfashanyigisho: Ikinamico ku buzima bw'imyororokere no kuboneza urubyaro, amashusho ajoyanye n'ibivugwa mu mwandiko, ibikoresho by'iyumvabona, igitabo k'ikibonezamvugo, inkoranyamagambo n'imfashanyigisho zifatika.</i>				

IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOresha URURIMI MU MVUGO, MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI BW'URURIMI			INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, IYIGAMAJWI N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO.	
Ikinyarwanda: Umwaka wa gatanu		Umutwe wa 4 A: Kubaka umuco w'amahoro		Umubare w'amasomo: 21
<b>Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:</b>				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Gusesengura umwandiko, guhanga umwandiko akurikiranya neza ibitekerezo bye yifashishije insanganyamatsiko yerekeye ku muco w'amahoro</li> <li>- Kwandika amajwi y'ibihokane mu nyandiko nyeywi.</li> </ul>				
Intego			Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
Ubumenyi	Ubumenyi ngiro	Ubukeshya		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Gusobanura amagambo akomeye ahereye ku mwandiko.</li> <li>- Gusobanura mu mvugo cyangwa mu nyandiko ibyo yungukiye mu mwandiko bijyanye n'insanganyamatsiko.</li> <li>- Gusobanura uburyo</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Gusoma neza atajijinganya, yubahiriza utwatumye n'iyitsa.</li> <li>- Gusesengura umwandiko.</li> <li>- Gukoresha mu ntururo amagambo yungutse.</li> <li>- Gushyira mu</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Kwitabira gukoresha neza mu mvugo no mu nyandiko amagambo yungutse.</li> <li>- Gutanga umusanzu we mu mvugo no mu nyandiko mu gukemura amakimbarane ahereye ku byo yungukiye ku nsanganyamatsiko.</li> <li>- Gutunganya</li> </ul>	<p><b>Ingingo zerekeye:</b>  <b>Intandaro n'ingaruka z'amakimbarane.</b>  <b>Amajwi y'ibihokane</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Imyandikire y'amajwi y'ibihokane mu nyandiko nyeywi.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Gusoma umwandiko bucece no gusubiza ibibazo rusange.</li> <li>- Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda, basubiza ibibazo ku mwandiko banasobanura amagambo mashya.</li> <li>- Kuvumbura insanganyamatsiko ivugwa mu mwandiko.</li> <li>- Gusobanura ingingo z'ingenzi</li> </ul>

<p>ibihekane byandikwa mu nyandiko nyejwi.</p> <p>- Kurondora amajwi mu nyandiko nyejwi</p>	<p>bikorwa ibyo yungukiye mu mwandiko ku buryo bwo kwirinda amakimbirane no kuyakemura.</p> <p>- Kwandika mu nyandiko nyejwi ibihekane by'Ikinyarwanda. Kwandika amagambo n'interuro birimo amajwi y'ibihekane.</p>	<p>umwandiko ugaragaramo ibitekerezo bidatondetse neza ku buryo bigenda byuzuzanya.</p> <p>- Gukoresha ururimi kavukire ataruvanze n'izindi ndimi.</p> <p>- Kwitabira gusoma ibitabo binyuranye no kujora inyandiko yasomye.</p>		<p>zivugwa mu mwandiko.</p> <p>- Guhanga umwandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko yo gukemura amakimbirane.</p> <p>- Kugaragaza amagambo afite amajwi y'ibihekane.</p> <p>- Kuvuga amajwi biyumvisha neza uburyo asohoka mu ntangamajwi.</p> <p>- Kwandika mu nyandiko nyejwi.</p>
<p><i>Ihuriro n'andi masomo:</i></p> <p>- Uburere mboneragihugu: Gukemura amakimbirane, uburenganzira bw'ikiremnamuntu.</p> <p>- Amateka: Amakimbirane n'intambara byaranze abatuye isi: Intambara ya Mbere n'ya Kabiri y'Isi, Intambara y'Ubutita, ...</p> <p>- Iyobokamana: Ubumwe bw'amadini.</p>				
<p><i>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:</i></p> <p>-Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko yasomye.</p> <p>-Ubushobozi bwo guhanga umwandiko uhuje uturango n'uwo yasesenguye kandi urimo ibitekerezo byunguruzanya.</p> <p>-Ubushobozi bwo kwandika amagambo n'interuro birimo amajwi y'ibihekane mu nyandiko nyejwi.</p>				
<p><i>Imfashanyigisho: Imyandiko ivuga ku gukemura amakimbirane, amashusho aiyanye n'ibivugwa mu mwandiko, amakarita yanditseho urutonde rw'ibihekane by'Ikinyarwanda, inkoranyamagambo.</i></p>				

<b>IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOresha URURIMI MU MVUGO, MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI BW'URURIMI.</b>			<b>INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, IYIGAMAJWI N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO.</b>	
<b>Ikinyarwanda: Umwaka wa gatanu</b>		<b>Umutwe wa 4B: Kubaka umuco w'amahoro</b>		<b>Umubare w'amasomo: 21</b>
<b>Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:</b>				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Gusesengura umuvugo, guseruka mu ruhame avuga ashize amanga, guhanga umuvugo ugaragaramo ikeshamvugo ku nsanganyamatsiko yerekeye umuco w'amahoro</li> <li>- Kwandika amagambo mu nyandiko nyejwi.</li> </ul>				
<b>Intego</b>			<b>Ibyigwa</b>	<b>Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri</b>
<b>Ubumenyi</b>	<b>Ubumenyi ngiro</b>	<b>Ubukeshya</b>		
<p>-Gusobanura amagambo akomeye ari mu mwandiko/umuvugo/ikiganiro.</p> <p>-Gusobanura bimwe mu bigize umuco nyarwanda bigaragara mu mwandiko.</p> <p>-Kurondora amagambo akoreshwa mu kwakira neza</p>	<p>-Gusoma neza atajijinganya, yubahiriza utwatuze n'iyitsa.</p> <p>-Gusesengura umwandiko n'umuvugo. Gukoresha mu nteruro amagambo yungutse no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko.</p>	<p>-Kwitabira gukoresha neza mu mvugo no mu nyandiko amagambo yungutse.</p> <p>-Kujora no gukosora umuvugo utubahirije uturango twawo.</p> <p>-Gukoresha neza mu buryo butandukanye ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda.</p> <p>-Gukoresha neza</p>	<p><b>Ingingo zerekeye:</b></p> <p><b>I Miyoborere myiza</b></p> <p><b>Kwakira neza abakugana</b></p> <p><b>Umuvugo ku miyoborere myiza.</b></p> <p><b>Inyandiko nyejwi:</b></p> <p>Amajwi</p>	<p>-Gusoma bucece umwandiko no gusubiza ibibazo rusange bigaragaza ko basomye.</p> <p>-Gusomera mu matsinda bashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo akomeye kandi basubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko</p> <p>-Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda.</p> <p>-Gusimbura basoma mu ijwi riranguruye.</p>

<p>abamugana:</p> <p>-Kuvuga ibyo yungukiye mu muvugo/ mu kiganiro ku nsanganyamatsiko.</p> <p>-Gutahura mu nteruro amagambo arimo amajwi y'ibihokane.</p>	<p>-Gukoresha neza amagambo ajyanye no kwakira no gufata neza abamugana.</p> <p>-Guhanga umuvugo ku mucu w'amahoro.</p> <p>-Guhanga ikiganiro ku kwakira no gufata neza abakugana.</p> <p>-Kwandika mu nyandiko nyejwi amagambo agizwe n'amajwi y'ibihokane.</p>	<p>ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda ataruvanze n'izindi ndimi.</p> <p>-Kwitabira gusoma ibitabo binyuranye no kujora inyandiko yasomye.</p>	<p>y'ibihokane</p> <p>- Inyandiko nyejwi mu magambo arimo ibihokane.</p>	<p>-Gukorera mu matsinda bavumbura ingingo z'ingenzi ziri mu muvugo no kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda.</p> <p>-Kuvumbura insanganyamatsiko ivugwa mu muvugo.</p> <p>-Gusesengura umuvugo.</p> <p>-Guhanga umuvugo yubahiriza uturango twawo.</p> <p>-Kwandika mu nyandiko nyejwi amagambo arimo ibihokane.</p>
<p><i>Ihuriro n'andi masomo:</i>  <i>Ubumenyi Mbonezamubano: imiyoborere myiza, kwakira neza abatugana.</i>  <i>Uburere Mboneragihugu: imiyoborere icye mu mucyo.</i></p>				
<p><i>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:</i>  <i>-Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umuvugo.</i>  <i>-Ubushobozi bwo guhanga umuvugo yubahiriza uturango twawo.</i>  <i>-Ubushobozi bwo kwandika amagambo arimo ibihokane mu nyandiko nyejwi.</i></p>				
<p><i>Imfashanyigisho: Umuvugo ku miyoborere myiza, amashusho ajyanye n'ibivugwa mu mwandiko, igitabo k'ikibonezamvugo n'inkoranyamagambo.</i></p>				

<b>IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO, MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI BW'URURIMI</b>			<b>INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA , IYIGAMAJWI, IYIGAMVUGO N'INYUNGRAMAGAMBO.</b>	
<b>Ikinyarwanda: Umwaka wa gatanu</b>		<b>Umutwe wa 5 : Kubungabunga ibidukikije</b>		<b>Umubare w'amasomo: 21</b>
<b>Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:</b>				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Gusesengura umwandiko no guhanga umwandiko ntekerezo ku nsanganyamatsiko z'ibidukikije.</li> <li>- Kwandika interuro mu nyandiko nyejwi.</li> </ul>				
<b>Intego</b>			<b>Ibyigwa</b>	Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri
<b>Ubumenyi</b>	<b>Ubumenyi ngiro</b>	<b>Ubukeshya</b>		
-Gusobanura amagambo akomeye ari mu mwandiko.  -Gusobanura mu mvugo cyangwa mu nyandiko ibyo yungukiye ku nsangamatsiko no kubihuza n'ibyo ahura na byo mu buzima. -Kurondora	-Gusoma neza atajijinganya, yubahiriza utwatozo n'iyitsa.  -Gusesengura umwandiko.  -Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. -Kubungabunga	-Kwitabira gukoresha neza mu mvugo no mu nyandiko amagambo yungutse.  -Gushishikariza abandira mu mvugo no mu nyandiko kubungabunga ibidukikije birinda kwangiza ikirere.  -Kugaragaza	<b>Imyandiko ku ngingo yerekeye ku byangiza ikirere n' imihindagurikire y'ibihe.</b> (umwandiko nsesengurabumenyi) <b>- Interuro mu nyandiko nyejwi.</b>  <b>- Inyandiko nyemvugo</b>	-Gusoma bucece umwandiko no gusubiza ibibazo rusange bigaragaza ko basomye.  -Gusomera mu matsinda bashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo akomeye kandi basubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko.  -Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda. -Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye.

<p>ibiranga umwandiko mvugamiterere n'umwandiko nsesengurabumenyi</p> <p>-Gusobanura ibitandukanya inyandiko nyemvugo n'inyandiko nyejwi.</p>	<p>ibidukikije ashingiye ku byo yigiye mu mwandiko.</p> <p>-Kwandika mu nyandiko nyejwi no mu nyandiko nyemvugo interuro zitandukanye</p> <p>-Gutandukanya umwandiko mvugamiterere n'umwandiko nsesengurabumenyi.</p>	<p>imyitwarire yo guha agaciro ibidukikije.</p> <p>-Gukoresha neza ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda ataruvanze n'izindi ndimi.</p> <p>-Kwitabira gusoma ibitabo binyuranye no kujora inyandiko yasomye.</p>		<p>-Gukorera mu matsinda bavumbura ibice by'ingenzi bigize umwandiko no kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda.</p> <p>-Kuvumbura insanganyamatsiko ivugwa mu mwandiko.</p> <p>-Gutahura mu mwandiko interuro zinyuranye.</p> <p>-Kwandika interuro mu nyandiko nyejwi no mu nyandiko nyemvugo.</p>
<p><i>Ihuriro n'andi masomo:</i>  <i>Ubumenyi bw'isi: Imiterere y'u Rwanda.</i>  <i>Isomo ry'ubukungu: Uruhare rw'ubukerarugendo</i></p>				
<p><i>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- <i>Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko no gutahura uturango twawo.</i></li> <li>- <i>Ubushobozi bwo guhanga umwandiko mvugamiterere na nsesengurabumenyi.</i></li> </ul> <p><i>Ubumenyi bwo kwandika interuro zinyuranye mu nyandiko nyejwi.</i></p>				
<p><i>Imfashanyigisho: Imyandiko ivuga ku byiza bitatse u Rwanda, amashusho ajyanye n'ibivugwa mu mwandiko, amafoto, firime, igitabo k'ikibonezamvugo n'inkoranyamagambo.</i></p>				

<b>IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOresha URURIMI MU MVUGO, MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI BW'URURIMI</b>			<b>INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, IYIGANTEGO N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO.</b>	
<b>Ikinyarwanda: Umwaka wa gatanu</b>		<b>Umutwe wa 6: Gukunda igihugu</b>		<b>Umubare w'amasomo: 21</b>
<b>Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:</b>				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Gusesengura umwandiko ku ngingo y'umuganda n'iy'ubudehe.</li> <li>- Gukora inyandikomvugo no gusesengura amazina y'amatirano.</li> </ul>				
<b>Intego</b>			<b>Ibyigwa</b>	<b>Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri</b>
<b>Ubumenyi</b>	<b>Ubumenyi ngiro</b>	<b>Ubukeshya</b>		
<p>-Gusobanura amagambo akomeye ari mu mwandiko.</p> <p>-Gusobanura bimwe mu bigize ingingo z'ingenzi mu gukunda igihugu.</p> <p>-Kuvuga mu mvugo cyangwa mu nyandiko ibyo yungukiye ku</p>	<p>-Gusoma neza atajijinganya, yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa.</p> <p>-Gusesengura umwandiko.</p> <p>-Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko.</p> <p>-Gukora umuganda</p>	<p>-Kwitabira gukoresha neza mu mvugo no mu nyandiko amagambo yungutse.</p> <p>-Gushishikarira no gushishikariza bagenzi be kwitabira umuganda n'ibikorwa by'ubudehe.</p>	<p><b>Umwandiko ku ngingo yerekeye umuganda</b> (umwandiko nsesengurabumenyi).</p> <p><b>Amazina y'amatirano.</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Itandukanyirizo riri hagati y'amazina y'amatirano n'amazina gakondo.</li> </ul> <p><b>Inama:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Gahunda y'inama</li> <li>- Uburyo bwo kuyobora inama.</li> <li>- Imyanzuro y'inama</li> </ul>	<p>-Gusoma bucece umwandiko no gusubiza ibibazo rusange bigaragaza ko basomye.</p> <p>-Gusomera mu matsinda bashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo akomeye kandi basubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko.</p> <p>-Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda.</p> <p>-Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye.</p>



<p>nsanganyamatsiko.</p> <p>-Gusobanura amazina y'amatirano icyo ari cyo.</p> <p>-Gutandukanya amazina gakondo n'ay'amatirano.</p> <p>-Gutegura gahunda y'inama no kuyiyobora.</p> <p>-Gusobanura inshoza y'inyandikomvugo.</p> <p>-Gusobanura ibice by'inyandikomvugo n'uko bayikora.</p>	<p>no kwifatanya n'abandi mu bikorwa by'ubudehe.</p> <p>-Gukoresha no gusesengura amazina y'amatirano.</p> <p>-Gutegura gahunda y'inama no kuyiyobora.</p> <p>-Gukora inyandikomvugo</p>	<p>-Gutinyuka gukoresha amazina y'amatirano mu mvugo no mu nyandiko.</p> <p>-Gutegura inama no kuyiyobora .</p> <p>-Kugaragaza umuco wo gukora inyandikomvugo.</p> <p>-Kwitabira gusoma ibitabo binyuranye no kujora inyandiko yasomye.</p>	<p><b>Umwandiko ku ngingo yerekeye ubudehe. (Umwandiko mbarankuru).</b></p> <p><b>Inyandikomvugo</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Ibice bigize inyandikomvugo.</li> <li>- Gukora inyandikomvugo.</li> </ul>	<p>-Gukorera mu matsinda bavumbura ingingo z'ingenzi zigize umwandiko zigaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda.</p> <p>-Kuvumbura insanganyamatsiko ivugwa mu mwandiko.</p> <p>-Kugaragaza akamaro k'umuganda n'ak'ubudehe mu iterambere ry'igihugu.</p> <p>-Kugaragaza uruhare rw'umuganda n'ubudehe mu mucu nyarwanda.</p> <p>-Gutegura gahunda y'inama, ibiri ku murongo w'ibygwa n'imyanzuro.</p> <p>-Gutahura ibiranga inyandikomvugo.</p> <p>-Gukurikirana inama no kuyikorera inyandikomvugo bahereye ku turango twayo.</p>
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				<p>-Gutahura amazina y'amatirano ari mu mwandiko.</p> <p>-Gutandukanya amazina y'amatirano n'amazina gakondo.</p> <p>-Gusesengura amazina y'amatirano.</p> <p>-Kumva inyandikomvugo (gusoma, gusobanura, amagambo, gusesengura) bari mu matsinda.</p>
<p><i>Ihuriro n'andi masomo:</i>  <i>Amateka: Uburyo Abanyarwanda bafatanyaga bakanatabarana.</i></p>				
<p><i>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- <i>Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko.</i></li> <li>- <i>Ubushobozi bwo gutegura inama no kuyiyobora.</i></li> <li>- <i>Ubushobozi bwo gukora inyandikomvugo y'inama yakurikiye.</i></li> <li>- <i>Ubushobozi bwo gukoresha mu buryo bunyuranye amazina y'amatirano no kuyasesengura.</i></li> </ul>				
<p><i>Imfashanyigisho: Imyandiko itegura inama y'umuganda/ubudehe, inyandikomvugo, amashusho ajyanye n'ibivugwa mu mwandiko igitabo k'ikibonezamvugo n'inkoranyamagambo.</i></p>				

<b>IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO, MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI BW'URURIMI</b>			<b>INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO</b>	
<b>Ikinyarwanda: Umwaka wa gatanu</b>		<b>Umutwe wa 7 :Iterambere</b>		<b>Umubare w'amasomo:42</b>
<b>Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:</b> Gusesengura inkuru ngufi no gukora raporo.				
<b>Intego</b>			<b>Ibyigwa</b>	<b>Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri</b>
<b>Ubumenyi</b>	<b>Ubumenyi ngiro</b>	<b>Ubukeshya</b>		
-Gusobanura amagambo akomeye ari mu mwandiko.	-Gusoma neza atajijinganya, yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa.	-Kwitabira gukoresha neza mu mvugo no mu nyandiko amagambo yungutse.	<b>Umwandiko ku Iterambere: ingingo zerekeye umuco wo kuzigama</b>  <b>Inkuru ngufi</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Uturango tw'inkuru ngufi.</li> <li>- Imyubakire y'inkuru ngufi.</li> </ul> <b>Raporo.</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Ibice bigize raporo.</li> <li>- Uburyo raporo ikorwa.</li> </ul>	-Gusoma bucece inkuru ngufi no gusubiza ibibazo rusange bigaragaza ko basomye.
-Gusobanura bimwe mu bigize iterambere bigaragara mu mwandiko.	-Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva inkuru ngufi.	-Gushishikarira no gushishikariza bagenzi be umuco wo kuzigama.		-Gusomera mu matsinda bashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo akomeye kandi basubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko.
-Gusobanura ingingo z'ingenzi zigize inkuru ngufi. -Gusobanura mu magambo cyangwa mu nyandiko ibyo yungukiye ku	-Kuzigama no kwiteganyiriza ashingiye ku byo yigiye ku mwandiko.  -Gusesengura inkuru ngufi.	-Kwitabira gusoma ibitabo binyuranye no kujora inyandiko yasomye.  -Guhanga inkuru ngufi no kubishishikariza abandi.		-Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda. -Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye.  -Gukorera mu matsinda

<p>nsanganyamatsiko.</p> <p>-Gusobanura inshoza y'inkuru ngufi.</p> <p>-Gusobanura uturango tw'inkuru ngufi.</p> <p>-Kugaragaza imyubakire y'inkuru ngufi.</p> <p>-Gusobanura ibice bigize raporo n'uko ikorwa.</p>	<p>-Guhanga inkuru ngufi.</p> <p>-Gukora raporo.</p>	<p>-Kugaragaza umuco wo gukora raporo neza.</p> <p>-Gukoresha neza ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda ataruvanze n'izindi ndimi.</p>		<p>bavumbura ibice by'ingenzi bigize inkuru ngufi no kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda.</p> <p>-Kuvumbura insanganyamatsiko ivugwa mu nkuru ngufi.</p> <p>-Gusesengura akabugankuru (aho bakinira).</p> <p>-Gusesengura imiterere y'abanyarubuga.</p> <p>-Kugereranya imyitwarire y'abanyarubuga n'ubuzima busanzwe.</p> <p>-Gusesengura inkuru ngufi akoresheje ishushanyabikorwa (ugenera, ikigamijwe, ugenerwa, abafasha, nyir'ubwite, imbogamizi).</p> <p>-Kugaragaza uturango tw'inkuru ngufi.</p>
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				<p>-Guhanga inkuru ngufi.</p> <p>-Gusesengura raporo (gusoma, gusobanura amagambo, gusesengura) bari mu matsinda.</p> <p>-Gutahura ibiranga raporo.</p> <p>-Kugereranya raporo n'inyandikomvugo.</p> <p>-Gukurikirana igikorwa runaka no kugikorera raporo bahereye ku turango twayo.</p>
<p><i>Ihuriro n'andi masomo:</i>  <i>Ubukungu: Umuco wo kuzigama</i></p>				
<p><i>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- <i>Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko.</i></li> <li>- <i>Ubushobozi gusesengura inkuru ngufi.</i></li> <li>- <i>Ubushobozi bwo guhanga inkuru ngufi.</i></li> <li>- <i>Ubushobozi bwo gukora raporo y'igikorwa runaka.</i></li> </ul>				
<p><i>Imfashanyigisho: Imyandiko ivuga ku muganda n'ubudehe, umwandiko w'inyandikomvugo, amashusho ajyanye n'ibivugwa mu mwandiko, igitabo cy'ubuvanganzo nyarwanda n'inkoranyamagambo.</i></p>				

<b>IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOresha URURIMI MU MVUGO, MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI BW'URURIMI</b>			<b>INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, IYIGANTERURO N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO</b>	
<b>Ikinyarwanda: Umwaka wa gatanu</b>		<b>Umutwe wa 8 : Itumanaho n'ikoranabuhanga</b>		<b>Umubare w'amasomo: 21</b>
<b>Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:</b>				
- Gusesengura umwandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko y'ikoranabuhanga				
- Gukoresha mu nteruro inyunguramagambo no gukora interuro z'urusobe.				
<b>Intego</b>			<b>Ibyigwa</b>	<b>Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri</b>
<b>Ubumenyi</b>	<b>Ubumenyi ngiro</b>	<b>Ubukeshya</b>		
-Gusobanura amagambo akomeye ari mu mwandiko.	-Gusoma neza atajijinganya, yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa.	-Kwitabira gukoresha neza mu mvugo no mu nyandiko amagambo yungutse.	<b>Umwandiko ku "Itumanaho n'ikoranabuhanga":</b> <b>ingingo zerekeye" Ikoranabuhanga mu iterambere" (umwandiko nsesengurabumenyi)...</b> <b>Inyunguramagambo:</b> - Impuzanyito - Invugakimwe - Imbusane - Ingwizanyito	-Gusoma bucece inkuru ngufi no gusubiza ibibazo rusange bigaragaza ko basomye.
-Gusobanura bimwe mu bigize itumanaho n'ikoranabuhanga bigaragara mu mwandiko.	-Gusesengura umwandiko.	-Gushishikariza bagenzi be gukoresha ikoranabuhanga.		-Gusomera mu matsinda bashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo akomeye kandi basubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko.
-Gusobanura ingingo z'ingenzi	-Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko.	-Kuvuga no kwandika akoresha		-Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda.

<p>zigize umwandiko.</p> <p>-Gusobanura uruhare rw'ikoranabuhanga mu iterambere.</p> <p>-Gusobanuza amagambo impuzanyito, impuzashusho, imbusane, ...</p> <p>-Gutanga inshoza y'impuzanyito, imbusane, ingwizanyito, impuzashusho, inyito mbonera, n'imvugo shusho...</p> <p>-Gutandukanya amoko y'inyangango.</p> <p>-Gusobanura uko</p>	<p>-Gukoresha impuzanyito, imvugakimwe, imbusane, ingwizanyito, impuzashusho mu interuro.</p> <p>-Gusesengura interuro yerekana amoko y'inyangango.</p> <p>-Kuzuza inyandiko z'ubutegetsisi.</p>	<p>impuzanyito, imvugakimwe, imbusane, ingwizanyito, impuzashusho.</p> <p>-Kwitabira gusoma ibitabo binyuranye no kujora inyandiko yasomye.</p> <p>-Kurema interuro atondeka inyangango ku buryo buboneye.</p> <p>-Kuzuza neza impapuro zabugenewe no kubyereka abandi.</p> <p>-Gukoresha neza ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda ataruvanze n'izindi</p>	<p>- Impuzashusho</p> <p><b>Amoko y'inyangango:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Inyangango ngaragirwa</li> <li>- Inyangango ihagitse</li> <li>- Inyangango ngaragira(y'impamvu, y'uburyo, y'ikigombero, ...)</li> </ul> <p><b>Impapuro zagenewe kuzuzwa:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- icyemezo cy'amavuko</li> <li>- icyemezo kiranga umuntu</li> <li>- sheki.....</li> </ul> <p><b>Amagambo yabugenewe</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Ku rusaku cyangwa imvugo,</li> <li>- Ku ntaho, ku rubyaro by'abantu,</li> <li>- Ku nyamaswa n'ibintu, n'akoreshwa mu kuvuga amatsinda yabyo.</li> </ul>	<p>-Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye.</p> <p>-Gukorera mu matsinda bavumbura ibice by'ingenzi bigize inkuru ngufi no kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda.</p> <p>-Kuvumbura insanganyamatsiko ivugwa mu mwandiko.</p> <p>-Gusobanura ingingo z'ingenzi zivugwa mu mwandiko.</p> <p>-Gusobanura uruhare rw'ikoranabuhanga mu iterambere.</p> <p>-Kugaragaza ibindi bikoresho by'ikoranabuhanga bitavuzwe mu mwandiko.</p> <p>-Gushaka impuzanyito,</p>
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<p>buzuza inyandiko zabugenewe</p>		<p>ndimi.</p>	<p>(Ingero:inka irabira, umugezi urasuma, iyo inka ari nyinshi bavuga ko ari ishyo ry'inka, isibo ry'imbwa, uruhuri rw'inyoni, imbaga y'abantu, uruhunduguru rw'imibu, urujeje rw'inyenyeri, imvi z'uruyenzi, inzu zegeranye ni urusisiro, ku nama, ku gikumba...)</p>	<p>imbusane, ingwizanyito, impuzashusho by'amagambo ari mu mwandiko.</p> <p>-Gukoresha mu nteruro impuzanyito, imvugakimwe, imbusane, ingwizanyito, impuzashusho.</p> <p>-Kugaragaza interuro zuzuye zivuye mu mwandiko.</p> <p>-Gutahura inyangingo ziri mu nteruro.</p> <p>-Kuvuga amoko y'inyangingo.</p> <p>-Kwitegereza impapuro zo kuzuza.</p> <p>-Gusoma no gusobanura amagambo agaragara kuri izo mpapuro.</p> <p>-Kuzuza impapuro zabugenewe.</p>
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				<p>-Gutahura amagambo yabugenewe mu mwandiko akoreshwa ku rusaku cyangwa invugo, ku ntaho, ku rubyaro by'abantu, ku inyamaswa n'ibintu n'akoreshwa mu kuvuga amatsinda yabyo.</p> <p>-Gukoresha mu nteruro amagambo yabugenewe ku rusaku cyangwa invugo, ku ntaho, ku rubyaro by'abantu, iby'inyamaswa n'ibintu n'akoreshwa mu kuvuga amatsinda yabyo.</p>
<p><i>Ihuriro n'andi masomo:</i>  <i>Ikoranabuhanga: Gukoresha ikoranabuhanga mu isomo</i></p>				
<p><i>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:</i>  <i>-Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko.</i>  <i>-Ubushobozi bwo gukoresha mu mvugo no mu nyandiko interuro z'urusobe.</i>  <i>-Ubushobozi bwo gukoresha amagambo anyuranye.</i></p>				
<p><i>Imfashanyigisho: Umwandiko uvuga ku ikoranabuhanga, impapuro zinyuranye zo kuzuzwa, amashusho ajyanye n'ibivugwa mu mwandiko, igitabo k'ikibonezamvugo n'inkoranyamagambo.</i></p>				

<b>IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO, MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI BW'URURIMI</b>			<b>INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, IYIGANTERURO N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO</b>	
<b>Ikinyarwanda: Umwaka wa gatanu</b>		<b>Umutwe wa 9 : Ibiyobyabwenge</b>		<b>Umubare w'amasomo: 21</b>
<b>Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:</b>				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Gusesengura umwandiko no guhimba agakuru akoreshamo inshoberamahanga.</li> <li>- Gusesengura interuro yoroheje akoresheje uburyo bw'igiti.</li> </ul>				
<b>Intego</b>			<b>Ibyigwa</b>	<b>Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri</b>
<b>Ubumenyi</b>	<b>Ubumenyi ngiro</b>	<b>Ubukeshya</b>		
-Gusobanura amagambo akomeye ari mu mwandiko.	-Gusoma neza atajijinganya, yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa.	-Kwitabira gukoresha neza mu mvugo no mu nyandiko amagambo yungutse.	<b>Umwandiko ku biyobyabwenge: ingingo zerekeye "Ingaruka z'ibiyobyabwenge ku buzima no ku mibereho y'abantu."</b>	-Gusoma umwandiko bucece no gusubiza ibibazo rusange bigaragaza ko basomye.
-Gusobanura bimwe mu bigize ingaruka z'ibiyobyabwenge bigaragara mu mwandiko.	-Gusesengura umwandiko.	-Gukangurira abandi mu mvugo no mu nyandiko kwirinda ibiyobyabwenge.		-Gusomera mu matsinda bashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo akomeye kandi basubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko.
-Gusobanura ingingo z'ingenzi zigize umwandiko	-Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko.	-Kunoza imvugo n'inyandiko akoresha inshoberamahanga.		<b>Inshoberamahanga:</b> Itandukaniro riri hagati y'inshoberamahanga n'imigani migufi.
	-Gukoresha	-Guhanga interuro	<b>Isesenguranteruro:</b>	-Gusimburana basoma mu

<p>-Gusobanura ingaruka z'ibiyobyabwenge ku muco nyarwanda.</p> <p>-Gusobanura inshoberamahanga</p> <p>-Gutandukanya inshoberamahanga n'imigani migufi.</p> <p>-Gusobanura uko basesengura interuro bakoresheje igiti.</p>	<p>inshoberamahanga mu mvugo no mu nyandiko.</p> <p>-Gusesengura interuro akoresheje uburyo bw'igiti.</p>	<p>yubahiriza amasano amagambo afitanye mu nteruro.</p> <p>-Kwitabira gusoma ibitabo binyuranye no kujora inyandiko yasomye.</p> <p>-Gukoresha neza ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda ataruvanze n'izindi ndimi.</p>	<p>Gusesengura interuro y'inyabumwe ku buryo bw'igiti.</p>	<p>ijwi riranguruye.</p> <p>-Gukorera mu matsinda bavumbura ibice by'ingenzi bigize umwandiko no kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda.</p> <p>-Kuvumbura insanganyamatsiko ivugwa mu mwandiko.</p> <p>-Gusobanura ingaruka z'ibiyobyabwenge ku muco nyarwanda.</p> <p>-Gusesengura inshoberamahanga no kuzikoresha mu nteruro.</p> <p>-Kuvuga itandukaniro ry'inshoberamahanga n'imigani migufi.</p> <p>-Kwerekana izindi inshoberamahanga zinyuranye zitari mu mwandiko.</p>
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				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Guhanga mu mvugo no mu nyandiko akoresha inshoberamahanga.</li> <li>-Kugaragaza interuro z'inyabumwe zivuye mu mwandiko.</li> <li>-Gusesengura izo nteruro akoresheje uburyo bw'igiti.</li> </ul>
<p><i>Ihuriro n'andi masomo:</i>  <i>Imbonezamubano: Ububi bw'ibiyobyabwenge</i>  <i>Ubutabire: imiterere y'ibiyobyabwenge.</i>  <i>Ibinyabuzima: uko ibiyobyabwenge byangiza umubiri.</i></p>				
<p><i>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:</i>  - Ubushobozi bwo kugaragaza ingaruka z'ibiyobyabwenge no gusubiza ibibazo bijyanye n'umwandiko.  - Ubushobozi bwo gukoresha mu nteruro inshoberamahanga no gusesengura interuro akoresheje uburyo bw'igiti.</p>				
<p><i>Imfashanyigisho: Umwandiko uvuga ku bubi bw'ibiyobyabwenge, umwandiko urimo inshoberamahanga zitandukanye, amashusho ajyanye n'ibivugwa mu mwandiko, igitabo k'ikibonezamvugo n'inkoranyamagambo.</i></p>				

### **5.3. Umwaka wa gatandatu**

#### **5.3.1. Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe nyuma y'umwaka wa gatandatu**

- Gushungura ibitekerezo yumvise cyangwa yasomye uko bikwiye agaragaza ko yasobanukiwe n'ubutumwa.
- Kuvuga adategwa, atanga ibitekerezo bigaragaza uko yumva ibintu kandi atanga ingingo zishyigikira cyangwa zivuguruza ibitekerezo by'abandi ku nsanganyamatsiko zinyuranye.
- Gusoma adategwa inyandiko zinyuranye, inkuru zishingiye ku biriho cyangwa ibihimbano, no kumva insanganyamatsiko z'ingenzi, ibitekerezo, ibyabaye, abavugwa mu nkuru n'uturango tw'ururimi rwakoreshejwe.
- Gusesengura no gutandukanya ingeri zinyuranye z'ubuvanganzo nyabami.
- Guhanga imyandiko irambuye ku nsanganyamatsiko zatoranyijwe akurikiranya neza ibitekerezo no guhanga yigana ingeri zinyuranye z'ubuvanganzo nyabami.
- Kwandika ibitekerezo bye ku buryo bufututse no guhitamo ibyo avuga n'uburyo abivugamo bitewe n'icyo agamije n'abo abwira.
- Gutegura no kuvuga ikiganiro mbwirwaruhame.
- Gusesengura imiterere y'ururimi no gukoresha uko bikwiye ubwoko bunyuranye bw'amagambo mu nteruro.
- Gusobanura imiterere y'iby'indimi mu Rwanda.

### 5.3.2. Imbonerahamwe y'imitwe y'amasomo

<b>IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOresha URURIMI MU MVUGO NO MU NYANDIKO</b>			<b>INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, KWANDIKA, GUSOMA N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO</b>	
<b>Ikinyarwanda: Umwaka wa gatandatu</b>		<b>Umutwe wa 1A: Umuco nyarwanda</b>		<b>Umubare w'amasomo: 49</b>
<b>Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:</b>				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Gusesengura igisigo nyabami n'ibitekerezo by'ingabo no kurondora izindi ngeri z'ubuvanganzo nyabami agaragaza uturango twazo.</li> <li>- Gusobanura no gukoresha iminozanganzo</li> </ul>				
<b>Intego</b>			<b>Ibyigwa</b>	<b>Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri</b>
<b>Ubumenyi</b>	<b>Ubumenyi ngiro</b>	<b>Ubukeshya</b>		
-Gusobanura amagambo akomeye ari mu mwandiko.  -Gusobanura zimwe mu ndangagaciro z'umuco	-Gusoma umwandiko yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa.  -Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu	-Kugaragaza umuco wo kwitabira gusoma no kujora ibyo asoma.  -Kwitabira gukoresha neza	<b>Umwandiko: Igisigo nyabami</b>  <b>-Ubuvinganzonyabami</b> Inshoza y'ubuvanganzonyabami Ingeri	-Gusoma bucece igisigo/ igitekerezo k'ingabo no gusubiza ibibazo rusange bigaragaza ko yasomye.  -Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye.  -Gusomera mu matsinda bashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo akomeye kandi basubiza ibibazo byo kumva igisigo

nyarwanda zigaragara mu gisigo nyabami no mu gitekerezo cy'ingabo.	nteruro no gusesengura igisigo n'igitekerezo k'ingabo.	mu mvugo no mu nyandiko amagambo yungutse.	z'ubuvanganzo nyabami	n'igitekerezo k'ingabo.
-Gusobanura ingingo z'amateka zivugwa mu gisigo nyabami no mu gitekerezok'ingabo.	-Gushyira mu bikorwa indangagaciro z'umuco n'iz'amateka yize mu bisigo nyabami no mu bitekerezo by'ingabo.	-Kugaragaza umuco wo gukunda no gukundisha abandi umuco n'amateka by'u Rwanda.	<b>-Igisigo nyabami</b> Uturango tw'igisigo nyabami Amoko y'ibisigo (impakanizi, ikobyony n'ibyanzu)	-Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda.  -Gusomera igisigo n'igitekerezo k'ingabo mu matsinda atandukanye, agace ku kandi, bagerageza kugisobanukirwa.  -Gusobanura amagambo hakoreshejwe iyigankomoko, inkoranya n'igereranya.
-Kurondora ingeri z'ubuvanganzo nyabami n'uturango twazo.	nyabami no mu bitekerezo by'ingabo.	-Kugaragaza imyitwarire y'ubutwari bwo gukunda igihugu.	<b>-Uturango tw'ikeshamvugo</b> (ishushanya, iyitirira	-Gukora ibikorwa biganisha ku kumva ibiranga ibisigo nyabami.
-Gusobanura inshoza y'igisigo nyabami n'iy'igitekerezo k'ingabo.	-Gukoresha iminozanganzo mu mvugo no mu guhanga imivugo.	-Kugaragaza ubushobozi bwo guhanga.	igereranya, ihwanisha...)	-Gutahura uturango tw'ibisigo nyabami bagerageza gutahura amoko n'uturango twayo.
-Kuvuga amoko y'ibisigo nyabami n'uturango twabyo.		-Kugaragaza umuco wo gukoresha neza ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda	<b>Ibitekerezo by'ingabo</b> Uturango tw'igitekerezo k'ingabo	-Bifashishije igisigo , gukorera mu matsinda batahura iminozanganzo inyuranye bagerageza gushakira hamwe ibisobanuro byayo no kubihuriza hamwe bose.  -Ashingiye ku mikoreshereze y'iminozanganzo , guhanga umuvugo akoresha iminozanganzo no kuwubwira bagenzi be.

<p>-Kurondora no gusobanura uturango tw'ikeshamvugo dukoreshwa mu busizi.</p>		<p>akoresha imvugo inoze.</p> <p>-Kugaragaza umuco wo gukunda ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda.</p>	<p>-Ahereye ku bivugwa mu gisigo yasesenguye , kugerageza kuvuga ingeri y'ubuvanganzo nyarwanda igisigo nyabami gihereyemo , kurondora izindi ngeri z'ubuvanganzo nyabami anatahura no gutahura uturango twazo.</p> <p>-Kujya impaka ku kamaro k'ingeri z'ubuvanganzo nyabami muri iki gihe.</p> <p>-Ahereye ku mwandiko w'igitekerezok'ingabo, gutahura indangamuco n'ingingo z'amateka zigaragaramo, no kugerageza kugitandukanya n'igitekerezo cya rubanda yize.</p>
<p><i>Ihuriro n'andi masomo:</i>  <i>Amateka: Amateka y'abami n'ibitero by'ingabo</i></p>			
<p><i>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- <i>Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura igisigo nyabami n'ibitekerezo by'ingabo.</i></li> <li>- <i>Ubushobozi bwo gusobanura no gukoresha iminozanganzo.</i></li> <li>- <i>Ubushobozi bwo kurondora ingeri z'ubuvanganzo nyabami n'uturango twazo.</i></li> <li>- <i>Ubushobozi bwo guhanga umuvugo ugaragaramo iminozanganzo.</i></li> </ul>			
<p><i>Imfashanyigisho: Imyandiko igaragaza amoko atandukanye y'ibisigo nyabami, igitabo cy'ubuvanganzo nyarwanda n' inkoranyamagambo.</i></p>			



<b>IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOresha URURIMI MU MVUGO, MUNYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI BW'URURIMI</b>			<b>INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, IYIGANTEGO N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO</b>	
<b>Ikinyarwanda: Umwaka wa gatandatu</b>		<b>Umutwe wa 1B: Umuco nyarwanda</b>		<b>Umubare w'amasomo: 21</b>
<b>Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:</b>				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Gusesengura umwandiko uvuga ku bukwe bwa Kinyarwanda, guhanga no gukina imisango y'ubukwe.</li> <li>- Gusesengura ibinyazina nyereka na mbanziriza.</li> </ul>				
<b>Intego</b>			<b>Ibyigwa</b>	<b>Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri</b>
<b>Ubumenyi</b>	<b>Ubumenyi ngiro</b>	<b>Ubukeshya</b>		
-Gusobanura amagambo akomeye ari mu mwandiko. -Gusobanura bimwe mu bigize umuco nyarwanda bikubiye mu mihango y'ubukwe bwa Kinyarwanda	-Gusoma umwandiko yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa. -Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusesengura umwandiko. -Guhanga imisango	-Kugaragaza umuco wo kwitabira gusoma no kujora ibyo asoma -Kwitabira gukoresha neza mu mvugo no mu nyandiko amagambo yungutse.	<b>Umwandiko uvuga ku ngingo z'ubukwe bwa Kinyarwanda</b>  <b>Ikinyazina</b> Inshoza Amoko y'ibinyazina <b>Ikinyazina nyereka</b> - Uturango tw'ikinyazina nyereka. - Intego	-Gusoma bucece umwandiko no gusubiza ibibazo rusange bigaragaza ko basomye.  -Gusomera mu matsinda bashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo akomeye kandi basubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko.  -Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda.

<p>harimo uko yakorwaga n'uko yakurikiranaga bigaragara mu mwandiko.</p> <p>-Gusobanura imihango y'ubukwe bwa Kinyarwanda.</p> <p>-Gutahura mu mwandiko ibinyazina.</p> <p>-Gutanga inshoza y'ikinyazina.</p> <p>-Kurondora amoko y'ibinyazina.</p> <p>-Gutahura ikinyazina nyereka / mbanziriza.</p> <p>-Gusobanura uturango no</p>	<p>y'ubukwe no kuyikina.</p> <p>-Gusesengura no gukoresha mu nteruro ikinyazina nyereka / mbanziriza.</p>	<p>-Kujora imisango y'ubukwe yatashye.</p> <p>-Gukoresha neza ikinyazina nyereka / mbanziriza mu nteruro.</p> <p>-Kugaragaza umuco wo gukoresha neza ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda akoresha neza ibinyazina nyereka na mbanziriza.</p> <p>-Kugaragaza umuco wo gukunda ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda.</p>	<p>y'ikinyazina nyereka</p> <p><b>Ikinyazina mbanziriza</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Uturango tw'ikinyazina mbanziriza.</li> <li>- Intego y'ikinyazina mbanziriza.</li> </ul>	<p>-Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye.</p> <p>-Gukorera mu matsinda bavumbura ingingo z'umuco nyarwanda ziri mu mwandiko kandi bagaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda.</p> <p>-Yifashishije umwandiko, kugereranya uko imihango y'ubukwe yakorwaga n'uko ikorwa muri iki gihe no kujya impaka na bagenzi be ku kamaro kabyo muri iki gihe.</p> <p>-Gukurikirana imisango y'ubukwe mu majwi cyangwa mu majwi n'amashusho no kujora iyo misango.</p> <p>-Guhanga no gukina imisango y'ubukwe.</p> <p>-Gutahura ibinyazina mu mwandiko.</p>
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<p>kugaragaza intego y'ikinyazina nyereka / mbanziriza no kugaragaza intego zabyo.</p>				<p>-Kwerakana mu nteruro ikinyazina nyereka / mbanziriza.</p> <p>-Kugaragaza uturango tw' ikinyazina nyereka / mbanziriza.</p> <p>-Gusesengura ikinyazina nyereka / mbanziriza.</p> <p>-Gutandukanya ikinyazina nyereka n'ikinyazina mbanziriza.</p> <p>-Gukoresha mu nteruro ikinyazina nyereka / mbanziriza.</p>
<p><i>Ihuriro n'andi masomo:</i> <i>Amateka: Imibereho y'Abanyarwanda.</i></p>				
<p><i>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- <i>Ubusobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko.</i></li> <li>- <i>Ubushobozi bwo guhanga no gukina imisango y'ubukwe.</i></li> <li>- <i>Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura ibinyazina nyereka na mbanziriza.</i></li> </ul>				
<p><i>Imfashanyigisho: Umwandiko uvuga ku bukwe bwa Kinyarwanda, igitabo k'ikibonezamvugo, imisango y'ubukwe mu majwi cyangwa mu majwi n'amashusho, iyumvabona, radiyo, inkoranyamagambo.</i></p>				

<b>IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO, MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI BW'URURIMI</b>			<b>INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA N'IYIGANTEGO N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO.</b>	
<b>Ikinyarwanda: Umwaka wa gatandatu</b>		<b>Umutwe wa 2 : Uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye</b>		<b>Umubare w'amasomo: 16</b>
<b>Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:</b>				
- Gusesengura umwandiko uvuga ku buringanire n'ubwuzuzanye no gusesengura ibinyazina ngenera na ngenga.				
<b>Intego</b>			<b>Ibyigwa</b>	<b>Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri</b>
<b>Ubumenyi</b>	<b>Ubumenyi ngiro</b>	<b>Ubukeshya</b>		
-Gusobanura amagambo akomeye ari mu mwandiko. -Gusobanura uruhare rw'umuco mu buringanire n'ubwuzuzanye nk'uko bigaragara mu mwandiko. -Gutahura mu mwandiko	-Gusoma umwandiko yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa. -Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusesengura umwandiko. -Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize ku	-Kugaragaza umuco wo kwitabira gusoma no kujora ibyo asoma -Kwitabira gukoresha neza mu mvugo no mu nyandiko amagambo yungutse. -Kugaragaza imyitwarire iteza imbere uburinganire	<b>Umwandiko uvuga ku ngingo z' uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye mu muco nyarwanda.</b> <b>Ikinyazina ngenera</b> - Uturango tw'ikinyazina ngenera - Intego y'ikinyazina ngenera	-Gusoma umwandiko bucece. -Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda, banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo mashya kandi basubiza n'ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. -Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda.

<p>ibinyazina ngenera / ngenga. -Gusobanura uturango tw'ikinyazina ngenera / ngenga no kugaragaza intego yabyo.</p>	<p>nsanganyamatsiko y'uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye. -Gusesengura no gukoresha mu nteruro ikinyazina ngenera / ngenga. -Gukoresha neza mu mvugo no mu nyandiko ikinyazina ngenera / ngenga.</p>	<p>n'ubwuzuzanye. -Kugaragaza umuco wo gukoresha neza ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda akoresha neza ibinyazina ngenera na ngenga. -Kugaragaza umuco wo gukunda ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda.</p>	<p><b>Ikinyazina ngenga</b> - Uturango tw'ikinyazina ngenga - Intego y'ikinyazina ngenga</p>	<p>-Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye. -Gukorera mu matsinda bavumbura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko. -Yifashishije umwandiko, kuja impaka na bagenzi be ku ruhare rw'umuco mu burunganire n'ubwuzuzanye. -Guhanga umwandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko bahawe. -Gutahura mu mwandiko basomye ikinyazina ngenera / ngenga. -Kugaragaza uturango tw'ikinyazina ngenera / ngenga.</p>
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				<p>-Gusesengura ikinyazina ngenera / ngenga.</p> <p>-Gukoresha mu nteruro ikinyazina ngenera / ngenga.</p>
<p><i>Ihuriro n'andi masomo:</i>  <i>Ubumenyi mbonzambano: Uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye.</i></p>				
<p><i>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- <i>Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko.</i></li> <li>- <i>Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura ibinyazina ngenera na ngenga no kubikoresha mu mvugo no mu nyandiko.</i></li> </ul>				
<p><i>Imfashanyigisho: Umwandiko uvuga ku ruhare rw'umuco mu burunganire n'ubwuzuzanye, amashusho ajyanye n'ibivugwa mu mwandiko, igitabo k'ikibonezambano, inkoranyamagambo n'imfashanyigisho zifatika.</i></p>				

<b>IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOresha URURIMI MU MVUGO, MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI BW'URURIMI</b>			<b>INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, IYIGANTEGO INYUNGURAMAGAMBO</b>	
<b>Ikinyarwanda: Umwaka wa gatandatu</b>		<b>Umutwe wa 3 : Ubuzima</b>		<b>Umubare w'amasomo: 21</b>
<b>Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:</b>				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Gusesengura umwandiko w'imbwirwaruhame ivuga ku ndwara z'ibyorezo n'ingamba zo kuzirinda, gutegura no kuvuga ikiganiro mbwirwaruhame.</li> <li>- Gusesengura ikinyazina ngenera, ngenga n'ikinyazina ndafutura (ndasigura).</li> </ul>				
<b>Intego</b>			<b>Ibyigwa</b>	<b>Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri</b>
<b>Ubumenyi</b>	<b>Ubumenyi ngiro</b>	<b>Ubukeshya</b>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Gusobanura amagambo akomeye ari mu mwandiko.</li> <li>-Gusobanura uko umwandiko ugaragaza ingaruka z'indwara z'ibyorezo n'ingamba zo kuzirinda.</li> <li>-Gusobanura uturango tw'imbwirwaruhame.</li> <li>-Gutanga inshoza y'imbwirwaruhame.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Gusoma umwandiko yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa.</li> <li>-Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusesengura umwandiko w'imbwirwaruhame.</li> <li>-Gukora ibikorwa biganisha ku byo yize mu mwandiko w'imbwirwaruhame</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Kugaragaza umuco wo kwitabira gusoma no kujora ibyo asoma</li> <li>-Kwitabira gukoresha neza mu mvugo no mu nyandiko amagambo yungutse.</li> <li>-Kugaragaza</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>Umwandiko w'imbwirwaruhame uvuga ku ngingo y'ingaruka z'indwara z'ibyorezo n'ingamba zo kuzirinda</b></li> <li><b>Imbwirwaruhame</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Inshoza y'imbwirwaruhame</li> <li>- Ibiranga imbwirwaruhame</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Gusoma umwandiko bucece.</li> <li>-Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda, banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo mashya kandi basubiza n'ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko w'imbwirwaruhame.</li> <li>-Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda.</li> <li>-Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye.</li> </ul>

<p>-Gusobanura uko bategura n'uko batanga ikiganiro mbwirwaruhame.</p> <p>-Gusobanura uturango tw'ikinyazina ngenera, ngenga / ndafutura (ndasigura) no kugaragaza intego zabyo.</p>	<p>ivuga ku ndwara z'ibyorezo.</p> <p>-Gutegura no kuvuga imbwirwaruhame.</p> <p>-Gusesengura no gukoresha mu nteruro ikinyazina ngenera ngenga/ ndafutura(ndasigura).</p>	<p>imyitwarire ijyanye no kwirinda indwara z'ibyorezo.</p> <p>-Gutinyuka kuvugira mu ruhame.</p> <p>-Kujora imbwirwaruhame yumvise.</p> <p>-Kugaragaza umuco wo gukoresha neza ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda akoresha neza ibinyazina ngenera, ngenga na ndasigura.</p> <p>-Kugaragaza umuco wo gukunda ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda.</p>	<p>- Imbata y'imbwirwaruhame</p> <p><b>Ikinyazina ngenera ngenga</b></p> <p>- Uturango tw'ikinyazina ngenera ngenga</p> <p>- Intego y'ikinyazina ngenera ngenga</p> <p><b>Ikinyazina ndafutura (ndasigura)</b></p> <p>- Uturango tw'ikinyazina ndafutura.</p> <p>- Intego y'ikinyazina ndafutura</p>	<p>-Gukorera mu matsinda bavumbura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mbwirwaruhame no kuvumbura insanganyamatsiko ivugwa mu mbwirwaruhame.</p> <p>-Kuvuga indwara z'ibyorezo zigaragara mu mwandiko n'ingamba zo kuzirinda.</p> <p>-Yifashishije umwandiko, kuvumbura ubwoko bwawo n'uturango twawo.</p> <p>--Yifashishije imfashanyigisho zitegwa amatwi , gukurikirana imbwirwaruhame runaka agerageze kuyijorera hamwe na bagenzi be.</p> <p>-Gutegura imbwirwaruhame yubahiriza imbata n'uturango twayo no kuyibwira abandi yitwara nk'uko bisabwa.</p> <p>-Gutahura mu nteruro ikinyazina</p>
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				<p>ngenera, ngenga/ ndafutura.</p> <p>-Kugaragaza uturango tw'ikinyazina ngenera, ngenga/ ndafutura.</p> <p>-Gusesengura ikinyazina ngenera, ngenga/ ndafutura.</p> <p>-Gukoresha mu nteruro ikinyazina ngenera, ngenga/ ndafutura.</p>
<p><i>Ihuriro n'andi masomo:</i>  <i>Ibinyabuzima: Indwara z'ibyorezo.</i></p>				
<p><i>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:</i>  <i>-Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko.</i>  <i>-Ubushobozi bwo gutegura no kuvuga ikiganiro mbwirwaruhame.</i>  <i>Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura ikinyazina ngenera, ngenga n'ikinyazina ndafutura (ndasigura).</i></p>				
<p><i>Imfashanyigisho: Imyandiko itandukanye y'imbwirwaruhame, imbirwaruhame ziri mu majwi n'iziri mu majwi n'amashusho, amashusho ajyanye n'ibivugwa mu mwandiko, iyumvabona, igitabo k'ikibonezamvugo, inkoranyamagambo n'imfashanyigisho zifatika.</i></p>				

<b>IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO, MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI BW'URURIMI</b>			<b>INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, IYIGANTEGO N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO</b>	
<b>Ikiyarwanda: Umwaka wa gatandatu</b>		<b>Umutwe wa 4 : Umuco w'amahoro</b>		<b>Umubare w'amasomo: 16</b>
<b>Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:</b>				
- Gusesengura umwandiko uvuga ku gukumira no kurwanya jenocide, gusesengura no gukoresha ikinyazina kibaza n'ikinyazina mboneranteko.				
<b>Intego</b>			<b>Ibyigwa</b>	<b>Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri</b>
<b>Ubumenyi</b>	<b>Ubumenyi ngiro</b>	<b>Ubukeshya</b>		
-Gusobanura amagambo akomeye ari mu mwandiko. -Gusobanura uburyo bwo gukumira no kurwanya jenocide bugaragara mu mwandiko. -Gutahura mu mwandiko ikinyazina kibaza	-Gusoma umwandiko yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa. -Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusesengura umwandiko. -Gukora ibikorwa biganisha ku gukumira no kurwanya jenocide.	-Kugaragaza umuco wo kwitabira gusoma no kujora ibyo asoma -Kwitabira gukoresha neza mu mvugo no mu nyandiko amagambo yungutse. -Kubana neza n'abandi atavangura.	<b>Umwandiko uvuga ku ngingo zo kurwanya no gukumira jenocide</b>  <b>Ikinyazina kibaza</b> - Uturango tw'ikinyazina kibaza. - Intego y'ikinyazina kibaza.  <b>Ikinyazina mboneranteko</b> - Uturango tw'ikinyazina mboneranteko.	-Gusoma umwandiko bucece.  -Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda, banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo mashya kandi n'ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko.  -Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda.  -Gusimburana basoma mu

<p>/ mboneranteko -Gusobanura uturango tw'ikinyazina kibaza / mboneranteko no kugaragaza intego zabyo.</p>	<p>-Gusesengura no gukoresha mu nteruro ikinyazina kibaza / mboneranteko</p>	<p>-Kuvugisha ukuri no kubishishikariza bagenzi be. -Gukoresha neza mu mvugo no mu nyandiko ikinyazina kibaza / mboneranteko. -Kugaragaza umuco wo gukoresha neza ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda akoresha neza ikinyazina kibaza na mboneranteko.  -Kugaragaza umuco wo gukunda ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda.</p>	<p>- Intego y'ikinyazina mboneranteko.</p>	<p>ijwi riranguruye.  -Gukorera mu matsinda bavumbura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko n'insanganyamatsiko ikubiyemo.  -Yifashishije umwandiko, kugaragaza uburyo bunyuranye bwo gukumira no kurwanya jenocide butavuzwe mu mwandiko.  -Kujya impaka ku ruhare rwa gahunda ya "ndi Umunyarwanda" mu gukumira no kurwanya Jenocide.  -Guhanga umuvugho ku gukumira no kurwanya jenocide no kuwubwira bagenzi be. -Gutahura mu nteruro</p>
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				ikinyazina kibaza / mboneranteko.  -Kugaragaza uturango tw'ikinyazina kibaza / mboneranteko.  -Gusesengura ikinyazina kibaza / mboneranteko.  -Gukoresha mu nteruro ikinyazina kibaza / mboneranteko.
<p><i>Ihuriro n'andi masomo:</i>  <i>Ubumenyi mbonezamubano: Gukumira no kurwanya jenocide.</i></p>				
<p><i>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- <i>Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko.</i></li> <li>- <i>Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura no gukoresha ikinyazina kibaza n'ikinyazina mboneranteko.</i></li> </ul>				
<p><i>Imfashanyigisho: Umwandiko uvuga ku gukumira no kurwanya jenocide, inyandiko ivuga kuri gahunda ya "ndi Umunyarwanda", amashusho ajyanye n'ibivugwa mu mwandiko, igitabo k'ikibonezamvugo, inkoranyamagambo n'imfashanyigisho zifatika.</i></p>				

<b>IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOresha URURIMI MU MVUGO, MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI BW'URURIMI</b>			<b>INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, IYIGANTEGO N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO</b>	
<b>Ikinyarwanda: Umwaka wa gatandatu</b>		<b>Umutwe wa 5: Iterambere</b>		<b>Umubare w'amasomo: 16</b>
<b>Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:</b>				
- Gusesengura umwandiko uvuga ku guhanga umurimo kugamije kwigira no gusesengura ikinyazina nyamubaro n'ikinyazina mpamagazi.				
<b>Intego</b>			<b>Ibyigwa</b>	<b>Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri</b>
<b>Ubumenyi</b>	<b>Ubumenyi ngiro</b>	<b>Ubukeshya</b>		
-Gusobanura amagambo akomeye ari mu mwandiko. -Gusobanura akamaro ku guhanga umurimo kagaragara mu mwandiko. -Gutahura mu mwandiko ikinyazina nyamubaro / mpamagazi. -Kuvuga uturango	-Gusoma umwandiko yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa. -Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusesengura umwandiko. -Gukora ibikorwa biganisha ku guhanga umurimo. -Gusesengura no gukoresha mu nteruro	-Kugaragaza umuco wo kwitabira gusoma no kujora ibyo asoma. -Kwitabira gukoresha neza mu mvugo no mu nyandiko amagambo yungutse. -Kugaragaza imyitwarire yo	<b>Umwandiko ku ingingo zerekeranye no guhanga umurimo</b>  <b>Ikinyazina nyamubaro</b> - Uturango tw'ikinyazina a nyamubaro - Intego y'ikinyazina nyamubaro	-Gusoma umwandiko bucece. -Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda, banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo mashya kandi basubiza n'ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. -Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda. -Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye. -Gukorera mu matsinda bavumbura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko n'insanganyamatsiko ikubiyemo.

<p>tw'ikinyazina nyamubaro / mpamagazi no kugaragaza intego zabyo.</p>	<p>ibinyazina nyamubaro / mpamagazi</p>	<p>guharanira kwigira no kubishishikariza abandi.</p> <p>-Kugaragaza umuco wo gukoresha neza ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda akoresha neza ibinyazina nyamubaro na mpamagazi. Kugaragaza umuco wo gukunda ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda.</p>	<p><b>Ikinyazina mpamagazi</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Uturango tw'ikinyazina nyamubaro</li> <li>- Intego y'ikinyazina nyamubaro</li> </ul>	<p>-Kuganira na bagenzi be bavuga ubundi buryo butandukanye bwo kwihangira umurimo butavuzwe mu mwandiko no kubujyaho impaka.</p> <p>-Gukora inshamake y'umwandiko yasomye.</p> <p>-Gutahura mu mwandiko basomye ikinyazina nyamubaro / mpamagazi.</p> <p>-Kugaragaza uturango tw'ikinyazina nyamubaro / mpamagazi.</p> <p>-Gusesengura ikinyazina nyamubaro / mpamagazi.</p> <p>-Gukoresha mu nteruro ikinyazina nyamubaro / mpamagazi.</p>
<p><i>Ihuriro n'andi masomo:</i> <i>Ihangamurimo : Kwihangira umurimo</i></p>				
<p><i>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- <i>Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko.</i></li> <li>- <i>Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura ikinyazina nyamubaro n'ikinyazina mpamagazi.</i></li> </ul>				
<p><i>Imfashanyigisho: Imyandiko inyuranye ku guhanga umurimo kugamije kwigira, amashusho ajyanye n'ibivugwa mu mwandiko, igitabo k'ikibonezamvugo, inkoranyamagambo n'imfashanyigisho zifatika.</i></p>				

<b>IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKOresha URURIMI MU MVUGO, MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI BW'URURIMI</b>			<b>INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, IYIGANTEGO N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO</b>	
<b>Ikinyarwanda: Umwaka wa gatandatu</b>		<b>Umutwe wa 6: Imiturire</b>		<b>Umubare w'amasomo: 15</b>
<b>Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:</b>				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Gusesengura umwandiko ku kamaro ko gutura mu midugudu no gusesengura inshinga agaragaza uturemajambo tw'ibanze.</li> </ul>				
<b>Intego</b>			<b>Ibyigwa</b>	<b>Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri</b>
<b>Ubumenyi</b>	<b>Ubumenyi ngiro</b>	<b>Ubukeshya</b>		
-Gusobanura amagambo akomeye ari mu mwandiko. -Gusobanura akamaro ko gutura mu midugudu kavugwa mu mwandiko. -Gusobanura	-Gusoma umwandiko yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa. -Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusesengura umwandiko. -Gushyira mu bikorwa	-Kugaragaza umuco wo kwitabira gusoma no kujora ibyo asoma -Kwitabira gukoresha neza mu mvugo no mu nyandiko amagambo yungutse. -Gushishikarira no gushishikariza abandi	<b>Umwandiko ku ngingo zerekeranye n'akamaro k'imidugudu</b>  <b>Uturemajambo tw'inshinga</b> Inshoza y'inshinga  Amoko y'inshinga (imbundo, inshinga nkene	-Gusoma umwandiko bucece. -Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda, banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo mashya kandi basubiza n'ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko.

<p>inshinga n'amoko yazo.</p> <p>-Kwerekana no kurondora amazina y'uturemajambo tw'ibanze tw'inshinga itondaguye .</p>	<p>iby yungukiye mu mwandiko uvuga ku kamaro ko gutura mu midugudu.</p> <p>-Gusesengura inshinga itondaguye agaragaza uturemajambo tw'ibanze n'amategeko y'igenamajwi</p>	<p>gutura mu midugudu.</p> <p>-Kugaragaza umuco wo gukoresha neza ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda akoresha neza inshinga.</p> <p>-Kugaragaza umuco wo gukunda ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda.</p>	<p>n'inshinga isanzwe)</p> <p>Uturemajambo tw'ibanze</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Indanganshinga</li> <li>- Igenantego</li> <li>- Umuzi</li> <li>- umusozo</li> </ul>	<p>-Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda.</p> <p>-Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye.</p> <p>-Gukorera mu matsinda bavumbura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko n'insanganyamatsiko ikubiyemo.</p> <p>-Kurema amatsinda no kujya impaka ku nsanganyamatsiko zinyuranye zijyanye n'imiturire.</p> <p>-Kujora imiturire y'aho atuye.</p> <p>-Gutahura inshinga zitondaguye mu mwandiko.</p>
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				<p>-Kurobanura inshinga zigaragaza uturemajambo tw'ibanze.</p> <p>-Gusesengura izo nshinga no kugaragaza intego n'amategeko y'igenamajwi yakoreshejwe.</p>
<p><i>Ihuriro n'andi masomo:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- <i>Ubumenyi bw'isi: Kubungabunga ubutaka; ubwiyongere bw'abaturage.</i></li> </ul>				
<p><i>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- <i>Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura umwandiko.</i></li> </ul> <p><i>Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura inshinga no kugaragaza amategeko y'igenamajwi yakoreshejwe.</i></p>				
<p><i>Imfashanyigisho: Imyandiko inyuranye ivuga ku miturire, amashusho ajyanye n'ibivugwa mu mwandiko, igitabo k'ikibonezamvugo, inkoranyamagambo n'imfashanyigisho zifatika.</i></p>				

<b>IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO, MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI BW'URURIMI</b>			<b>INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, IYIGANTEGO N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO</b>	
<b>Ikinyarwanda: Umwaka wa gatandatu</b>		<b>Umutwe wa 7: Ubwikorezi</b>		<b>Umubare w'amasomo: 14</b>
<b>Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:</b>				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Gusesengura umwandiko ku bwikorezi mu iterambere no guhanga umwandiko ntekerezo.</li> <li>- Gusesengura inshinga agaragaza uturemajambo twose tw'inshinga no gusesengura ingirwanshinga.</li> </ul>				
<b>Intego</b>			<b>Ibyigwa</b>	<b>Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri</b>
<b>Ubumenyi</b>	<b>Ubumenyi ngiro</b>	<b>Ubukeshya</b>		
-Gusobanura amagambo akomeye ari mu mwandiko. -Gusobanura uruhare rw'ubwikorezi mu iterambere ashingiye ku mwandiko. -Kwerekana no kurondora amazina	-Gusoma umwandiko yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa. -Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusesengura umwandiko. -Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yungukiye mu mwandiko uvuga ku	-Kugaragaza umuco wo kwitabira gusoma no kujora ibyo asoma -Kwitabira gukoresha neza mu mvugo no mu nyandiko amagambo yungutse. -Kugaragaza umuco wo kubungabunga ibikorwa remezo birebana	<b>Umwandiko ku ngingo zerekeranye n'ubwikorezi: ubwikorezi mu iterambere</b> <b>Uturemajambo tw'inshinga</b> Uturemajambo twungirije - Utuno (mbanza) - Indangacyuzuzo (inyibutsacyuzuzo) - Ingereka <b>Ingirwanshinga</b>	-Gusoma umwandiko bucece. -Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda, banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo mashya kandi basubiza n'ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. -Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu

<p>y'uturemajambo tw'inyongera tw'inshinga.</p> <p>-Gutahura ingirwanshinga mu nteruro no kugaragaza intego yazo.</p> <p>-Kuvuga uturango tw'umwandiko ntekerezo no gusobanura uko uhangwa.</p>	<p>ningingo z'ubwikorezi mu iterambere.</p> <p>-Gusesengura inshinga agaragaza uturemajambo twayo twose.</p> <p>-Gusesengura ingirwanshinga.</p> <p>-Guhanga umwandiko ntekerezo yubahiriza imbata yawo.</p>	<p>n'ubwikorezi no kubishishikariza bagenzi be.</p> <p>-Gutinyuka gutanga ibitekerezo bye mu nyandiko.</p> <p>-Kugaragaza umuco wo gukoresha neza ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda akoresha neza inshinga n'ingirwanshinga.</p> <p>-Kugaragaza umuco wo gukunda ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda.</p>	<p>Uturango</p> <p>Intego y'ingirwanshinga</p> <p><b>Ihimbamwandiko ntekerezo</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Inshoza y'umwandiko ntekerezo</li> <li>- Imbata y'umwandiko ntekerezo</li> </ul>	<p>matsinda.</p> <p>-Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye.</p> <p>-Gukorera mu matsinda bavumbura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko n'insanganyamatsiko ikubiyemo.</p> <p>-Yifashishije umwandiko, kuvuga uburyo bunyuranye bukoreshwa mu bwikorezi ashakishirize hamwe na bagenzi be ubundi buryo butavuzwe mu mwandiko.</p> <p>-Gutahura mu mwandiko inshinga zitondaguye.</p> <p>-Gusesengura izo nshinga no kugaragaza amazina y'uturemajambo nteme</p>
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				<p>twose agaragaza amategeko y'igenamajwi yakoreshejwe.</p> <p>-Gutahura mu mwandiko ingirwanshinga no kuzisesengura.</p> <p>-Guhanga umwandiko ntekerezo ku nsanganyamatsiko yahawe.</p>
<p><i>Ihuriro n'andi masomo:</i>  <i>Ubumenyi bw'isi: Ubwikorezi mu isomo.</i></p>				
<p><i>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- <i>Ubushobozi bwo gusubiza ibibazo ku mwandiko yasomye.</i></li> <li>- <i>Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura inshinga no kuvuga amazina y'uturemajambo twose no gusesengura ingirwanshinga.</i></li> <li>- <i>Ubushobozi bwo guhanga umwandiko ntekerezo yubahiriza imbata yawo.</i></li> </ul>				
<p><i>Imfashanyigisho: Imyandiko inyuranye ivuga ku bwikorezi, amashusho ajyanye n'ibivugwa mu mwandiko, igitabo k'ikibonezamvugo, inkoranyamagambo n'imfashanyigisho zifatika.</i></p>				

<b>IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO, MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI BW'URURIMI</b>			<b>INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, IYIGANDIMI N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO</b>	
<b>Ikiyarwanda: Umwaka wa gatandatu</b>		<b>Umutwe wa 8: Ubukoroni</b>		<b>Umubare w'amasomo: 49</b>
<b>Imbumbabushobozifatizo:</b>				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Gusesengura umwandiko w'inkuru ndende uvuga ku bukoroni.</li> <li>- Gusobanura amafatizo y'ubwumvane n'imimaro yabwo.</li> </ul>				
<b>Intego</b>			<b>Ibyigwa</b>	<b>Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri</b>
<b>Ubumenyi</b>	<b>Ubumenyi ngiro</b>	<b>Ubukeshya</b>		
-Gusobanura amagambo akomeye ari mu mwandiko. -Gusobanura ubukoroni n'ingaruka zabwo ashingiye ku bivugwa mu mwandiko. -Gutanga inshoza y'inkuru	-Gusoma umwandiko w'inkuru ndende yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa. -Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusesengura inkuru ndende -Gushyira mu	-Kugaragaza umuco wo kwitabira gusoma no kujora ibyo asoma -Kwitabira gukoresha neza mu mvugo no mu nyandiko amagambo yungutse. -Kunenga cyangwa	<b>Umwandiko w'inkuru ndende uvuga ku ngingo zerekeranye n'ingaruka z'ubukoroni</b> <b>Inkuru ndende</b> - Uturango tw'inkuru ndende. - Amateka y'inkuru ndende - Ingeri z'inkuru ndende nyarwanda. - Uko basesengura inkuru ndende <b>Ururimi n'ubwumvane:</b> Amafatizo y'ubwumvane: - Uvuga	- Gusoma umwandiko bucece. -Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda, banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo mashya kandi basubiza n'ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. -Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda. -Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye. -Gukorera mu matsinda

<p>ndende.</p> <p>-Gusobanura ibiranga inkuru ndende.</p> <p>-Kuvuga amateka y'inkuru ndende.</p> <p>-Kugena ingeri z'inkuru ndende nyarwanda ahereye ku ngingo zazo.</p> <p>-Kurondora no gusobanura amafatizo y'ubwumvane.</p> <p>-Gusobanura imimaro y'ubwumvane no kuyisobanura.</p>	<p>bikorwa ibyo yungukiye mu mwandiko uvuga ku ngingo zerekeranye n'ingaruka z'ubukoroni.</p> <p>-Gushyira mu ngeri runaka inkuru ndende yasomye cyangwa yumvise.</p> <p>-Guhina inkuru ndende yasomye.</p> <p>-Gushushanya indanguruzi y'ubwumvane.</p> <p>-Gutandukanya ubwumvane bushingiye ku rurimi n'ubushingiye ku bindi bimenyetso.</p> <p>-Kugaragaza amafatizo</p>	<p>gushima abavugwa/ibivugwa mu nkuru.</p> <p>-Kugaragaza umuco wo kwigirira icyizere no guharanira kwigira.</p> <p>-Kunyurwa no kubarira abandi inkuru yasomye.</p> <p>-Kwigana imikorere y'umukinnyi yishimiye uri mu nkuru.</p> <p>-Kumvikanisha ibitekerezo bye.</p> <p>-Kugaragaza umuco wo gukoresha neza ururimi</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Ubwirwa</li> <li>- Ikivugwa</li> <li>- Inzira</li> <li>- Ingambo</li> <li>- Inkurikizo</li> </ul> <p><b>Imimaro y'ubwumvane</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Nyakuvuga</li> <li>- Nyakubwirwa</li> <li>- Nyakivugwa/Nyabusizi</li> <li>- Nkurikizo</li> <li>- Nyanzira</li> <li>- Nyangambo</li> </ul>	<p>bavumbura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko n'insanganyamatsiko ikubiyemo.</p> <p>-Kuganira na bagenzi be bagereranya ubuzima babamo n'ibivugwa mu nkuru.</p> <p>-Gusoma inkuru ndende buri muntu ku giti ke no kuyisesengura agaragaza:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Abakinankuru</li> <li>- Ishushanyabikorwa ry'abakinankuru</li> <li>- Akabugankuru</li> <li>- Umugendo w'inkuru</li> <li>- Ibarankuru</li> <li>- Ingeri y'iyi nkuru.</li> <li>- Insanganyamatsiko zivugwamo</li> <li>- Inyigisho irimo.</li> <li>- Indangagaciro nyarwanda zirimo</li> <li>- Inshamake yayo.</li> </ul> <p>-Ahereye ku turango tw'inkuru yasomye , gutandukanya inkuru</p>
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	y'ubwumvane ku ndanguruzi y'ubwumvane.  -Kugaragaza imimaro y'ubwumvane mu mwandiko basomye.  -Guhanga inkuru ndende.	rw'Ikinyarwanda akoresha neza kandi yumvikanisha ibitekerezo bye. -Kugaragaza umuco wo gukunda ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda no kwitabira gusoma inkuru zinyuranye.		ndende n'inkuru ngufi yize. -Guhanga inkuru ndende. -Bari mu matsinda , kwifashisha umwandiko basomye bagaragaza amafatizo y'ubwumvane n'imimaro y'ubwumvane igaragaramo no guhuriza hamwe ibyavuye mu matsinda babishushanya ku ndanguruzi y'ubwumvane.
<p><i>Ihuriro n'andi masomo:</i>  <i>Iyigandimi rusange: Imimaro y'ubwumvane mu isomo</i>  <i>Amateka: ubukoroni mu isomo</i></p>				
<p><i>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:</i>  -Ubushobozi bwo gusesengura inkuru ndende.  -Ubushobozi bwo guhanga umwandiko w'inkuru ndende.  Ubushobozi bwo gusobanura amafatizo y'ubwumvane, gusobanura imimaro y'ubwumvane no gutahura mu mwandiko yasomye imimaro y'ubwumvane.</p>				
<p><i>Imfashanyigisho: ibitabo by'inkuru ndende bitandukanye, igitabo k'ikibonezamvugo, icy'ubuvanganzo nyarwanda, inkoranyamagambo n'imfashanyigisho zifatika.</i></p>				

<b>IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO, MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI BW'URURIMI</b>			<b>INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA, IYIGANDIMI N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO</b>	
<b>Ikinyarwanda: Umwaka wa gatandatu</b>		<b>Umutwe wa 9 : Ibidukikije</b>		<b>Umubare w'amasomo: 14</b>
<b>Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:</b>				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Gusesengura umwandiko uvuga ku kamaro k'amazi n'amashyamba,</li> <li>- Gusobanura imiterere y'iby'indimi mu Rwanda.</li> </ul>				
<b>Intego</b>			<b>Ibyigwa</b>	<b>Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri</b>
<b>Ubumenyi</b>	<b>Ubumenyi ngiro</b>	<b>Ubukeshya</b>		
-Gusobanura amagambo akomeye ari mu mwandiko. -Gusobanura akamaro k'amazi n'amashyamba kavugwa mu mwandiko. -Kuvuga inshoza y'ururimi rw'igihugu n'ururimi rukoresha mu butegetsi. -Gutandukanya inshoza y'ururimi	-Gusoma umwandiko yubahiriza utwatumye n'iyitsa. -Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusesengura umwandiko. -Gushyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize ku ngingo zerekanye n'akamaro k'amashyamba. -Gutandukanya Ikinyarwanda n'indimi shami zacyo.	-Kugaragaza umuco wo kwitabira gusoma no kujora ibyo asoma -Kwitabira gukoresha neza mu mvugo no mu nyandiko amagambo yungutse. -Kugaragaza umuco wo kubungabunga ibidukikije no kubishishikariza abandi. -Kugaragaza umuco wo gukoresha neza ururimi	<b>Umwandiko ku ngingo zerekanye n'akamaro k'amazi n'amashyamba</b> <b>Imiterere y'iby'indimi mu Rwanda</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Ururimi rw'igihugu.</li> <li>- Ururimi rw'ubutegetsi.</li> <li>- Ururimi kavukire.</li> <li>- Indimi shami z'Ikinyarwanda (Amashi, Oluciga, Urushobyoye, Igihavu, Ururashi/Ururanyambo)</li> </ul>	-Gusoma umwandiko bucece. -Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda, banasobanura amagambo akomeye kandi basubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. - Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda. -Gusoma umwandiko aranguruye. Gukorera mu matsinda bavumbura ingingo z'ingenzi zivugwa mu mwandiko n'insanganyamatsiko ivugwamo.



<p>rw'igihugu n'iy'urukoreshwa mu butegetsi n'indimi kavukire no kugaragaza uko byifashe mu Rwanda.</p> <p>-Kurondora indimi shami z'Ikinyarwanda n'aho ziherereye.</p> <p>-Kurondora indimi z'uturere n'aho zivugwa mu Rwanda.</p>	<p>-Gutangukanya ururimi mbonera n'indimi z'uturere.</p> <p>-Gushushanya ikarita igaragaza imiterere y'iby'indimi mu Rwanda.</p>	<p>rw'Ikinyarwanda ataruvangamo indimi z'uturere.</p> <p>-Kugaragaza umuco wo gukunda ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda.</p>	<p>- Indimi z'uturere (Ikirera, Ikigoyi, Igikiga, Igisozi, Ikinyarwanda cyo hagati, Urucuzi.....)</p>	<p>-Kuganirira hamwe na bagenzi be bavuga uburyo bwo kubungabunga ibidukikije buri mu mwandiko n'ubutagaragara mu mwandiko.</p> <p>-Guhina umwandiko mu magambo ye bwite.</p> <p>-Guhanga umwandiko ntekerezo ku nsanganyamatsiko yahawe no kuwusomera bagenzi be.</p> <p>-Gushushanya ikarita y'u Rwanda no kugaragaza aho ishami z'Ikinyarwanda n'indimi z'uturere biherereye.</p>
<p><i>Ihuriro n'andi masomo:</i>  <i>Ibidukikije: kubungabunga ibidukikije.</i>  <i>Iyigandimi nyamuryango: indimi z'uturere.</i></p>				
<p><i>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Ubushobozi bwo gusubiza ibibazo ku mwandiko yasomye no guhanga umwandiko ku nsanganayamatsiko yahawe.</li> <li>- Ubushobozi bwo gutandukanya Ikinyarwanda, indimi shami n'indimi z'uturere.</li> </ul>				
<p><i>Imfashanyigisho: Umwandiko ku kamaro k'amazi n'amashyamba, amashusho ajanywe n'ibivugwa mu mwandiko, igitabo k'ikibonezamvugo, imfashanyigisho y'iyumvabona, inkoranyamagambo, ikarita y'u Rwanda n'izindi mfashanyigisho zifatika.</i></p>				

<b>IMBUMBANYIGISHO: UBUSHOBOZI BWO GUKORESHA URURIMI MU MVUGO, MU NYANDIKO N'UBUMENYI BW'URURIMI</b>			<b>INYIGISHO: KUMVA, KUVUGA, GUSOMA, KWANDIKA N'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO</b>	
<b>Ikinyarwanda: Umwaka wa gatandatu</b>			<b>Umutwe wa 10 : Ibiyobyabwenge</b>	<b>Umubare w'amasomo: 21</b>
<b>Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:</b>				
- Gusesengura umwandiko ku biyobyabwenge no kwandika neza inyandiko z'ubutegetsu, amatangazo anyuranye n'ubutumire.				
<b>Intego</b>			<b>Ibyigwa</b>	<b>Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri</b>
<b>Ubumenyi</b>	<b>Ubumenyi ngiro</b>	<b>Ubukeshya</b>		
-Gusobanura amagambo akomeye ari mu mwandiko. -Gusobanura akamaro ko kwirinda ibiyobyabwenge n'ingaruka zabyo mu iterambere ry'igihugu kavugwa mu mwandiko. -Gusesengura imyandiko y'umwirondoro,	-Gusoma umwandiko yubahiriza utwatumye n'iyitsa. -Gukoresha amagambo yungutse mu nteruro no gusesengura umwandiko. -Gukora ibikorwa bishishikariza abandi kurwanya ibiyobyabwenge. -Kwandika	-Kugaragaza umuco wo kwitabira gusoma no kujora ibyo asoma. -Kwitabira gukoresha neza mu mvugo no mu nyandiko amagambo yungutse. -Gushishikariza no gushishikariza abandi kwirinda ibiyobyabwenge. -Kugaragaza umuco wo	<b>Umwandiko ku ngingo zerekeranye n'ingaruka z'ibiyobyabwenge mu iterambere</b> <b>Inyandiko z'ubutegetsu</b> - Ibaruwa - Umwirondoro <b>Amatangazo</b> - Amatangazo amenyeshya. - Amatangazo arangisha. - Amatangazo yo	-Gusoma umwandiko bucece. -Gusomera umwandiko mu matsinda, banashakishiriza hamwe ibisobanuro by'amagambo mashya kandi basubiza n'ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko. -Kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda. -Gusimburana basoma mu ijwi riranguruye.

<p>amabaruwa y'ubutegetsi, amatangazo n'ubutumire</p>	<p>umwirondoro, ibaruwa y'ubutegetsi, amatangazo n'ubutumire.</p>	<p>gukoresha neza ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda yandika neza umwirondoro, ibaruwa, amatangazo n'ubutumire,</p> <p>-Kugaragaza umuco wogukunda ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda.</p>	<p>kubika. - Amatangazo yamamaza.</p> <p><b>Ubutumire</b> Inshoza Ibiranga ubutumire</p>	<p>-Gukorera mu matsinda bavumbura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko n'insanganyamatsiko ikubiyemo.</p> <p>-Kuganira ku ruhare rw'ibiyobyabwenge mu kudindiza iterambere no kujya impaka ku ngamba zo kubyirinda.</p> <p>-Gusesengura no kwandika ibaruwa y'ubutegetsi, umwirondoro n'ubutumire.</p>
<p><i>Ihuriro n'andi masomo:</i> <i>Ubukungu: Ingaruka z'ibiyobyabwenge mu iterambere.</i></p>				
<p><i>Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma:</i> <i>-Ubushobozi bwo gusubiza ibibazo ku mwandiko yasomye.</i> <i>-Ubushobozi bwo kwandika umwirondoro, ibaruwa y'ubutegetsi, amatangazo n'ubutumire</i></p>				
<p><i>Imfashanyigisho: Imyandiko ivuga ku biyobyabwenge, amashusho anyuranye yerekana ibivugwa mu mwandiko, imfashanyigisho z'iyumvabona, inkoranyamagambo n'imfashanyigisho zifatika.</i></p>				

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## 7. IMIGEREKA

### a. Ubuvanganzo mu Cyongereza-Igifaransa- Ikinyarwanda (LFK)

Amasomo	Uburemere bw'isomo (%)	Umubare w'amasomo (isomo rimara iminota 40)		
		Umwaka wa 4	Umwaka wa 5	Umwaka wa 6
<b>I. Amasomo ategetswe kwigishwa</b>				
Ubuvinganzo mu Cyongereza	16	7	7	7
Igifaransa	16	7	7	7
Ikinyarwanda	16	7	7	7
Inyigisho rusange n'ubushobozi mu itumanaho n'ubusabane	7	3	3	3
Kwihangira imirimo	13	6	6	6
<b>Igiteranyo cy'amasomo</b>		<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>
<b>II. Itsinda ry'amasomo bahitamo: Ikigo k'ishuri gihitamo isomo rimwe</b>				
• Icyongereza	9	4	4	4
• Igiswahili	9	4	4	4
<b>Igiteranyo cy'amasomo</b>		<b>34</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>34</b>
<b>III. Ibikorwa bitegetswe byunganira integanyanyigisho</b>				
Ibikorwa bijyanye n'iyobokamana	4	2	2	2
Siporo / amakarabu	4	2	2	2
Kwitabira isomero/mudasobwa	4	2	2	2
Amasaha atagenewe inyigisho zihariye	11	5	5	5
<b>Igiteranyo cy'amasomo mu cyumweru</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>45</b>
<b>Igiteranyo cy'amasaha mu cyumweru</b>		<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>
<b>Igiteranyo cy'amasaha mu mwaka (ibyumweru 39)</b>		<b>1170</b>	<b>1170</b>	<b>1170</b>

**b. Ubuvanganzo mu Congereza –Igiswahili-Ikinyarwanda (LKK)**

Amasomo	Uburemere bw'isomo (%)	Umubare w'amasomo (isomo rimara iminota 40)		
		Umwaka wa 4	Umwaka 5	Umwaka wa 6
<b>I. Amsomo ategetswe kwigishwa</b>				
Ubuvinganzu mu Cyongereza	16	7	7	7
Igiswahili	16	7	7	7
Ikinyarwanda	16	7	7	7
Inyigisho rusange n'ubushobozi mu itumanaho n'ubusabane	7	3	3	3
Kwihangira imirimo	13	6	6	6
<b>Igiteranyo cy'amasomo</b>		<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>
<b>II. Itsinda ry'amasomo bahitamo: Ikigo k'ishuri gihitamo isomo rimwe</b>				
• Igiswahili	9	4	4	4
• Icyongereza	9	4	4	4
<b>Igiteranyo cy'amasomo</b>		<b>34</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>34</b>



<b>III.Ibikorwa bitegetswe byunganira integanyanyigisho</b>				
Ibikorwa bijyanye n'iyobokamana	4	2	2	2
Siporo / amakarabu	4	2	2	2
Kwitabira isomero/mudasobwa	4	2	2	2
Amasaha atagenewe inyigisho zihariye	11	5	5	5
<b>Igiteranyo cy'amasomo mu cyumweru</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>45</b>
<b>Igiteranyo cy'amasaha mu cyumweru</b>		<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>
<b>Igiteranyo cy'amasaha mu mwaka (ibyumweru 39)</b>		<b>1170</b>	<b>1170</b>	<b>1170</b>